

S.D. Vergani



Observatoire
de Paris

PSL 

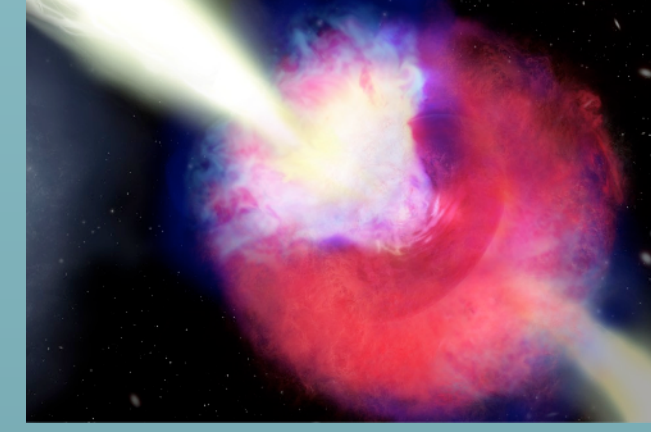
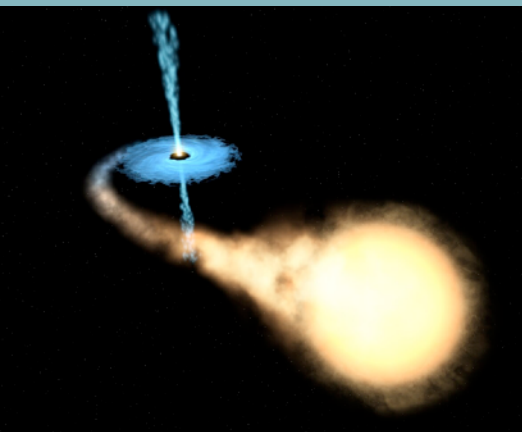
Time Domain Astrophysics



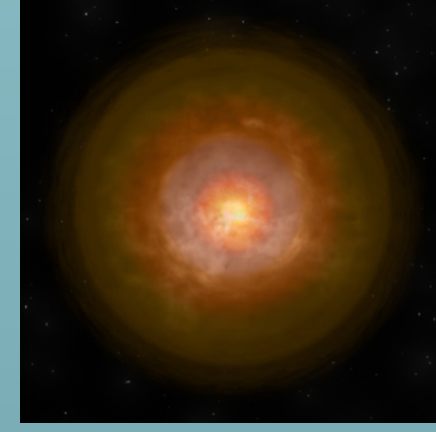
PROVIDERS OF TRANSIENTS : EM



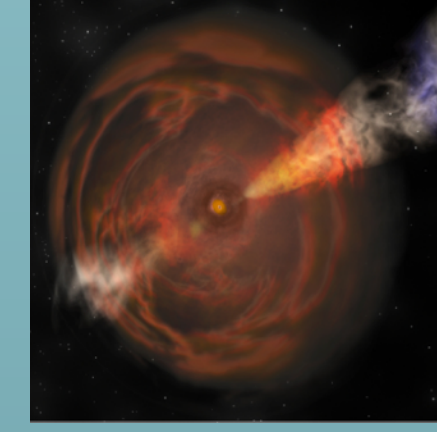
RADIO



INFRARED



OPTICAL



UV

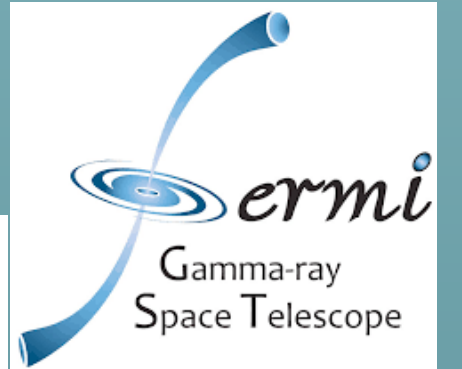


X-rays



GAMMA

Today



2030

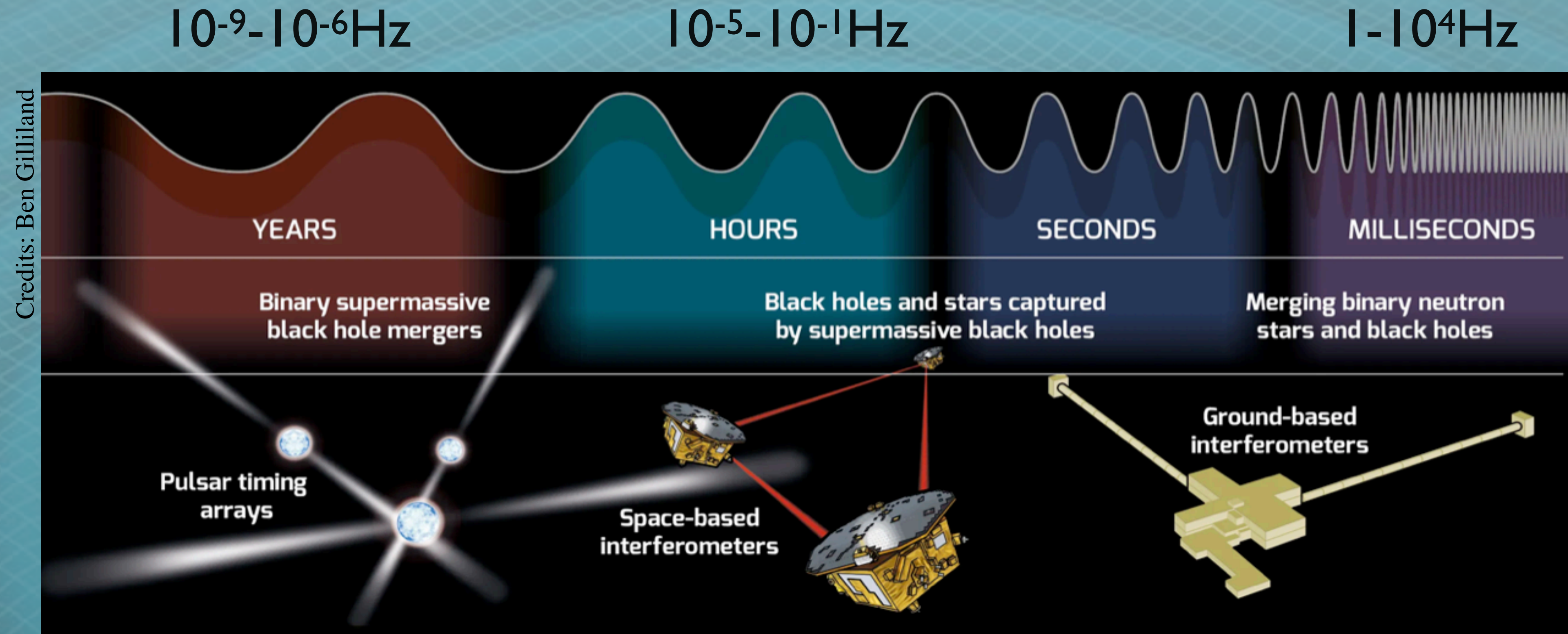


2040

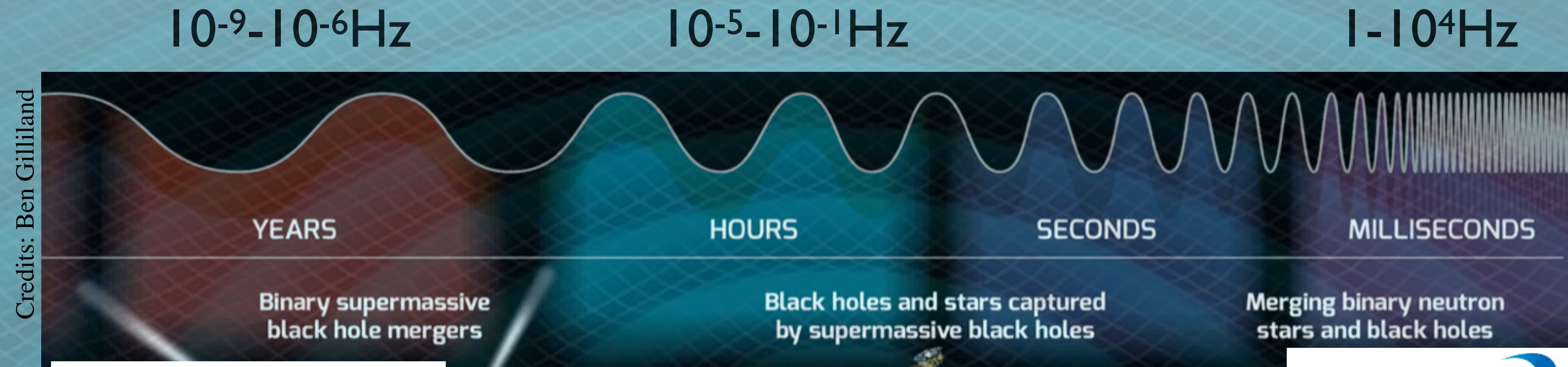
?



PROVIDERS OF TRANSIENTS : GW



PROVIDERS OF TRANSIENTS : GW



Today



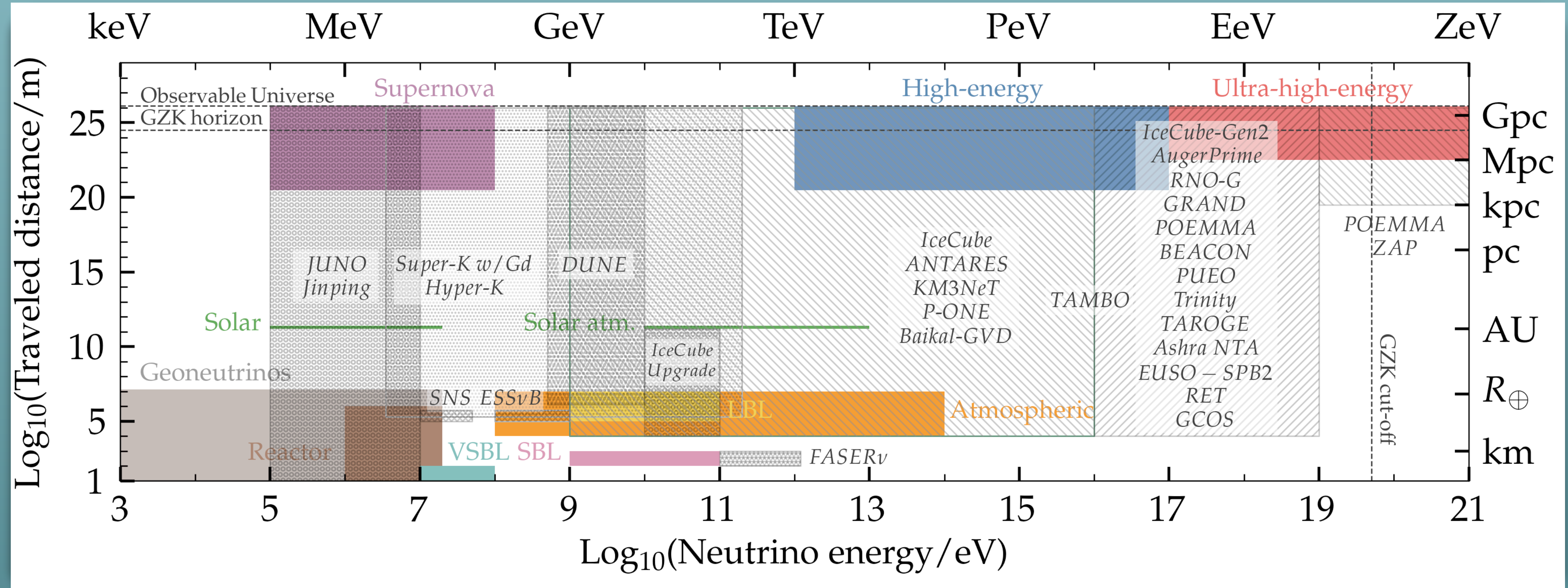
2030

2040



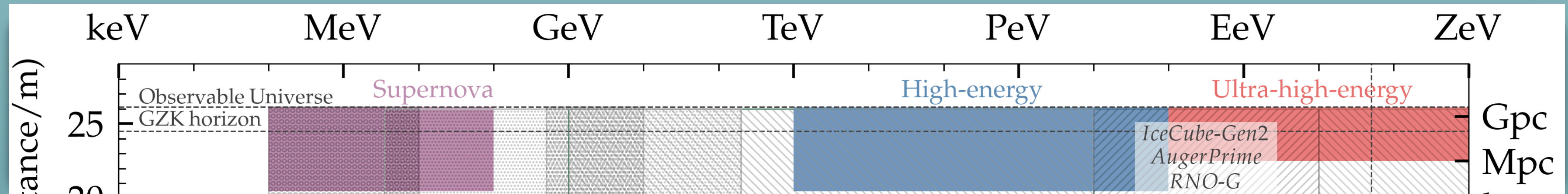
PROVIDERS OF TRANSIENTS : ν

Ackermann et al. 2022

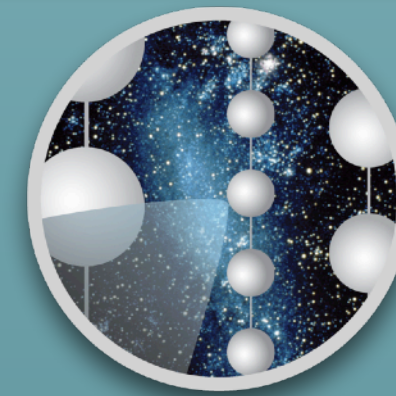


PROVIDERS OF TRANSIENTS : V

Ackermann et al. 2022



Today



ICECUBE
NEUTRINO OBSERVATORY

2030

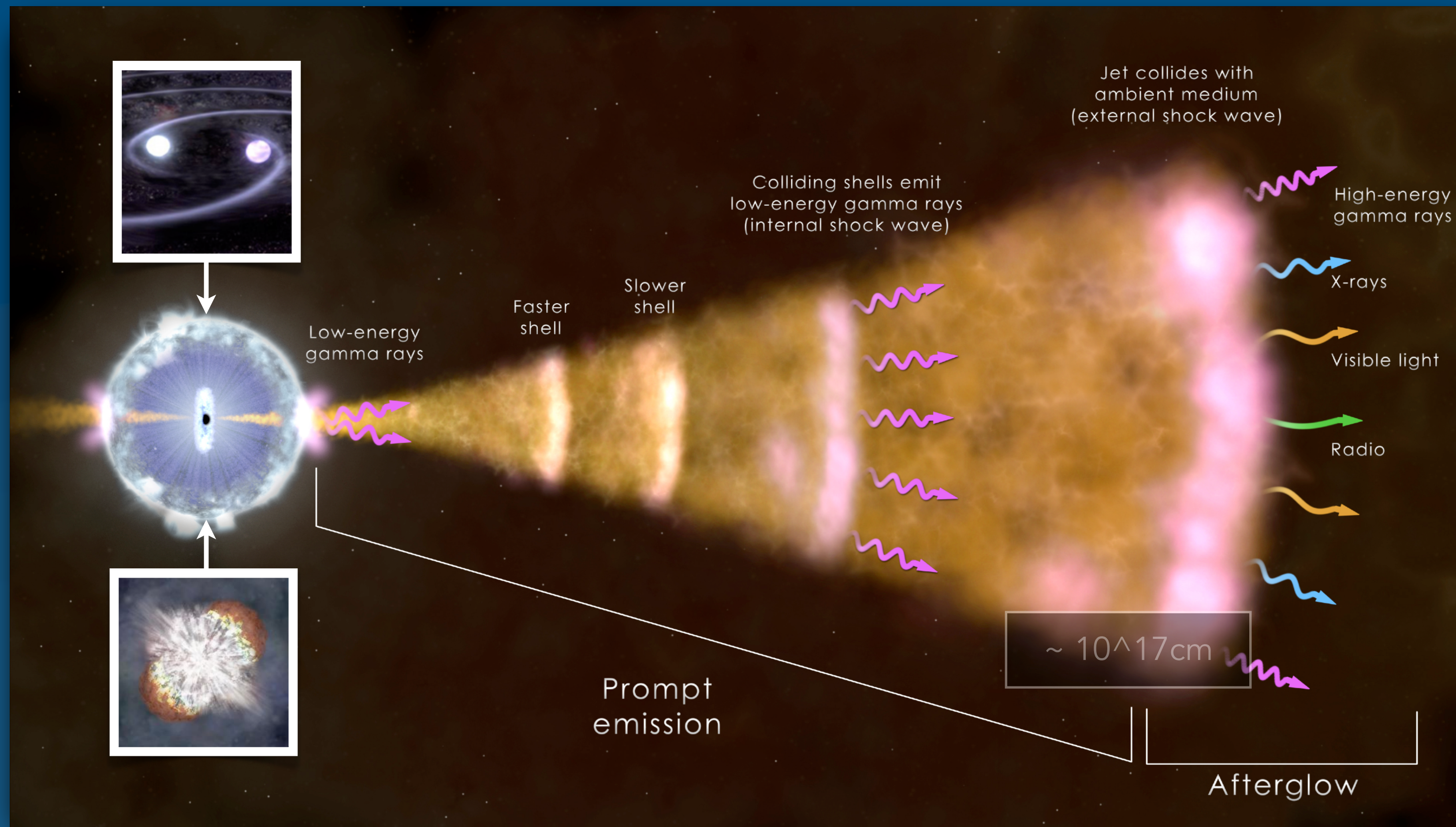


2040



ICECUBE
GEN2

Gamma-ray bursts (GRBs)



GRB physics with mm observations

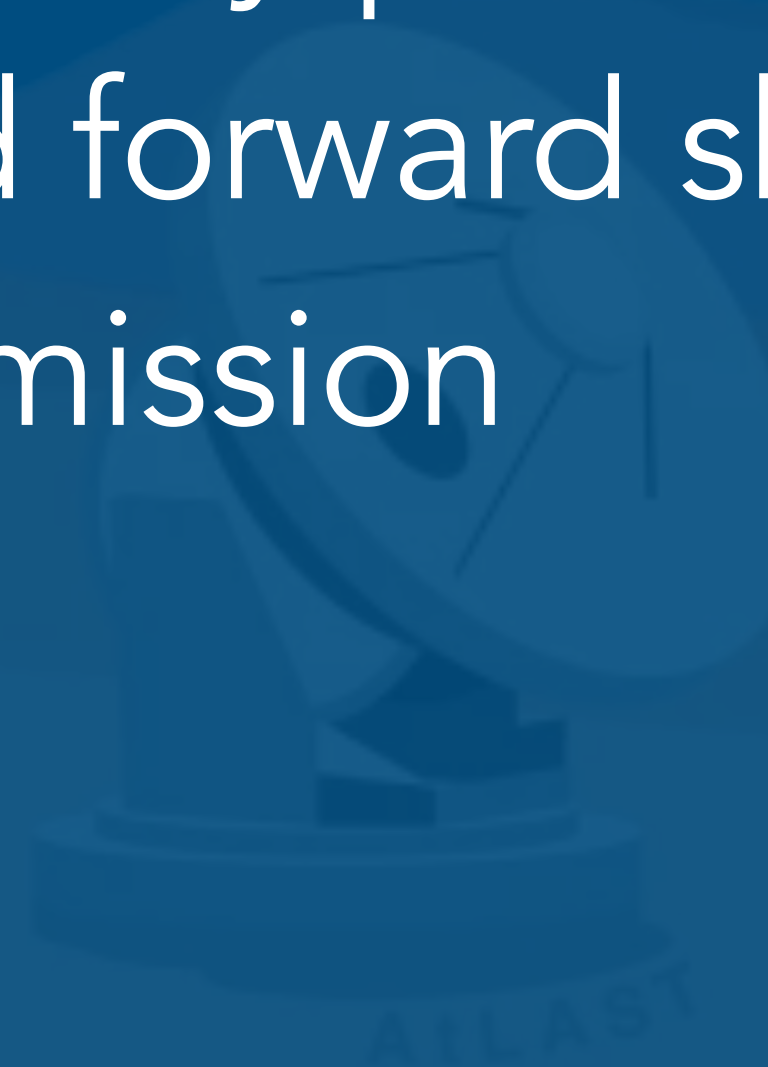
Determine the Energy and electron density

Determine the Lorentz factor

Determine the radial density profile

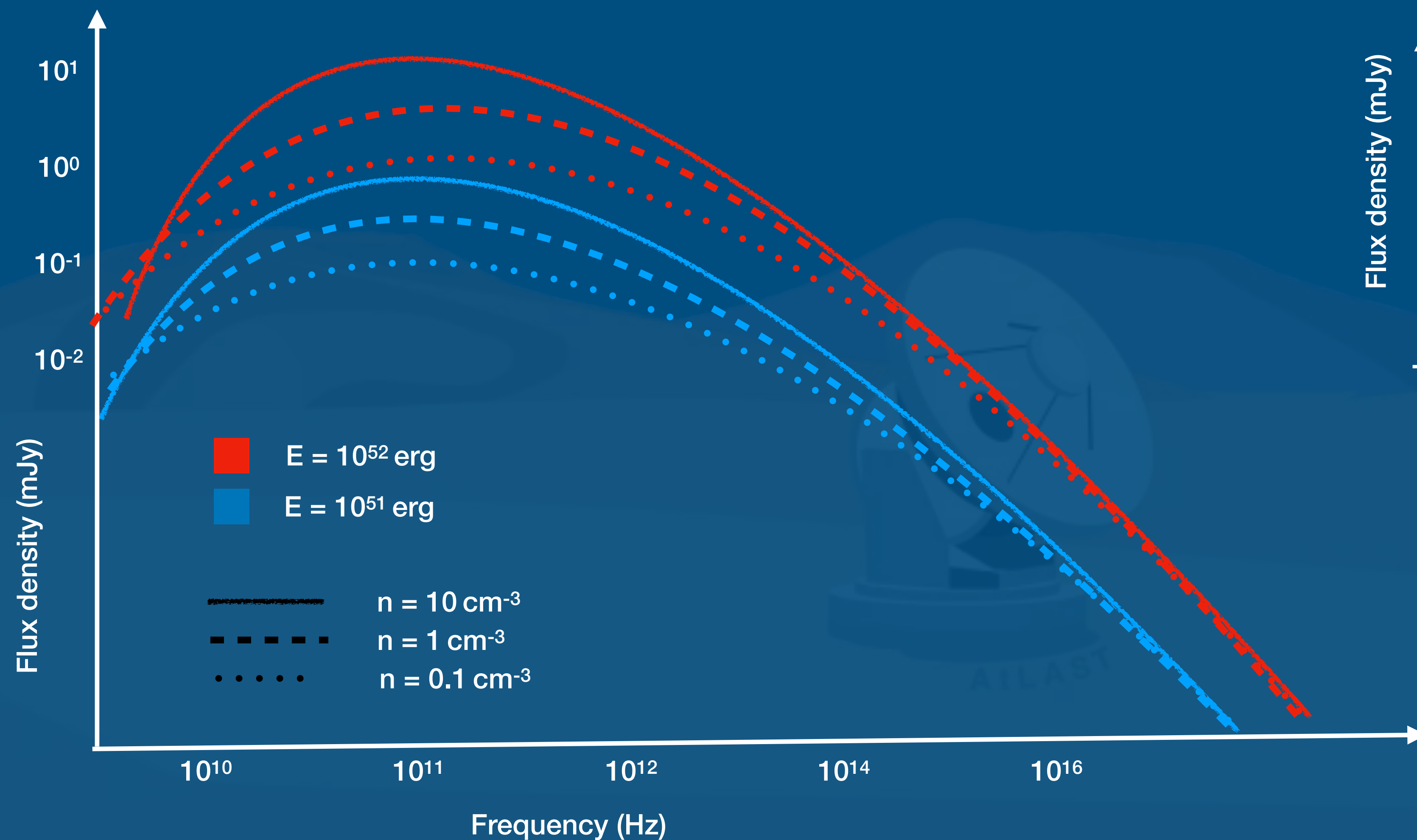
Observe the reverse and forward shock contributions

Study the synchrotron emission

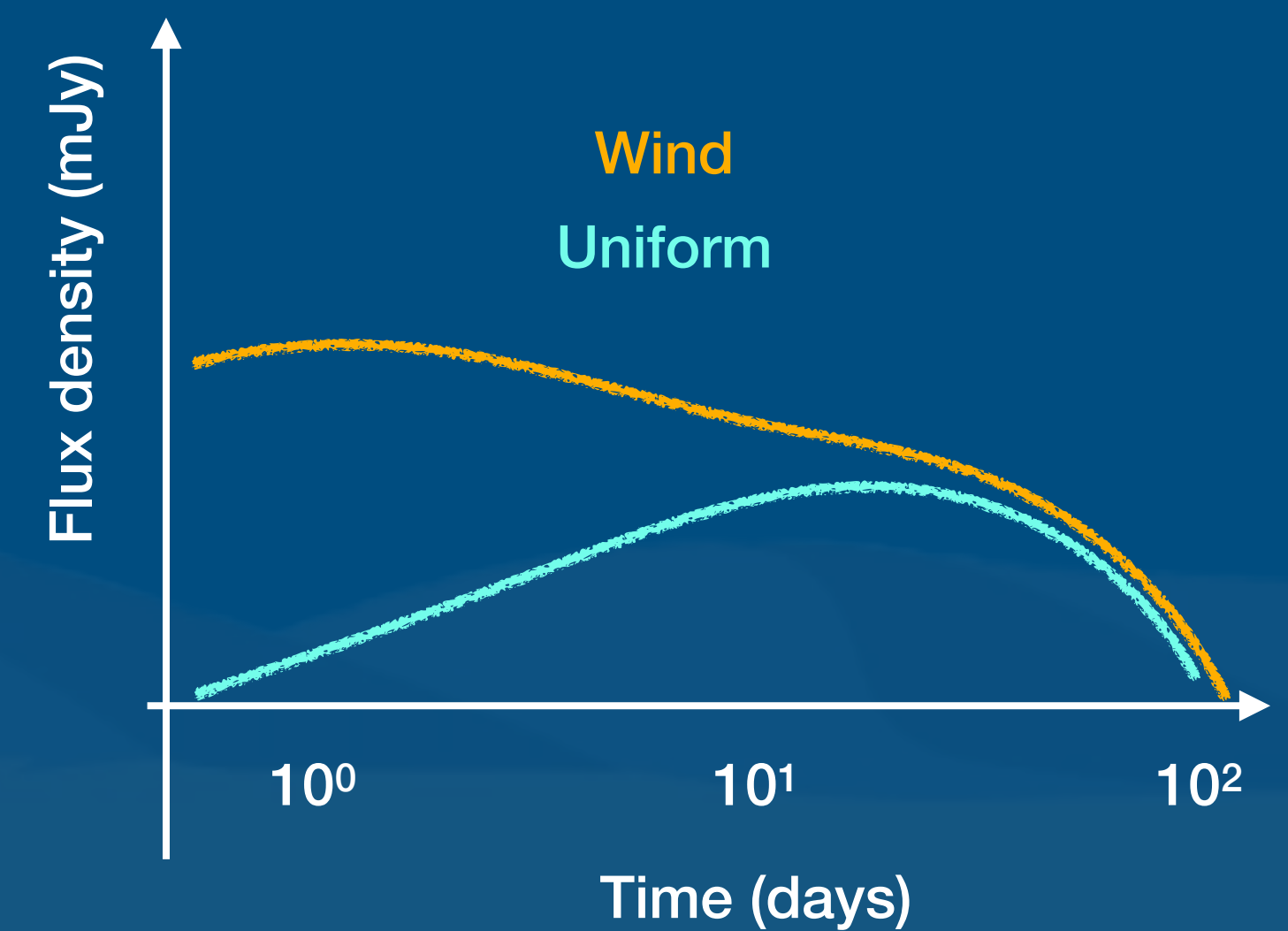


GRB physics with mm observations

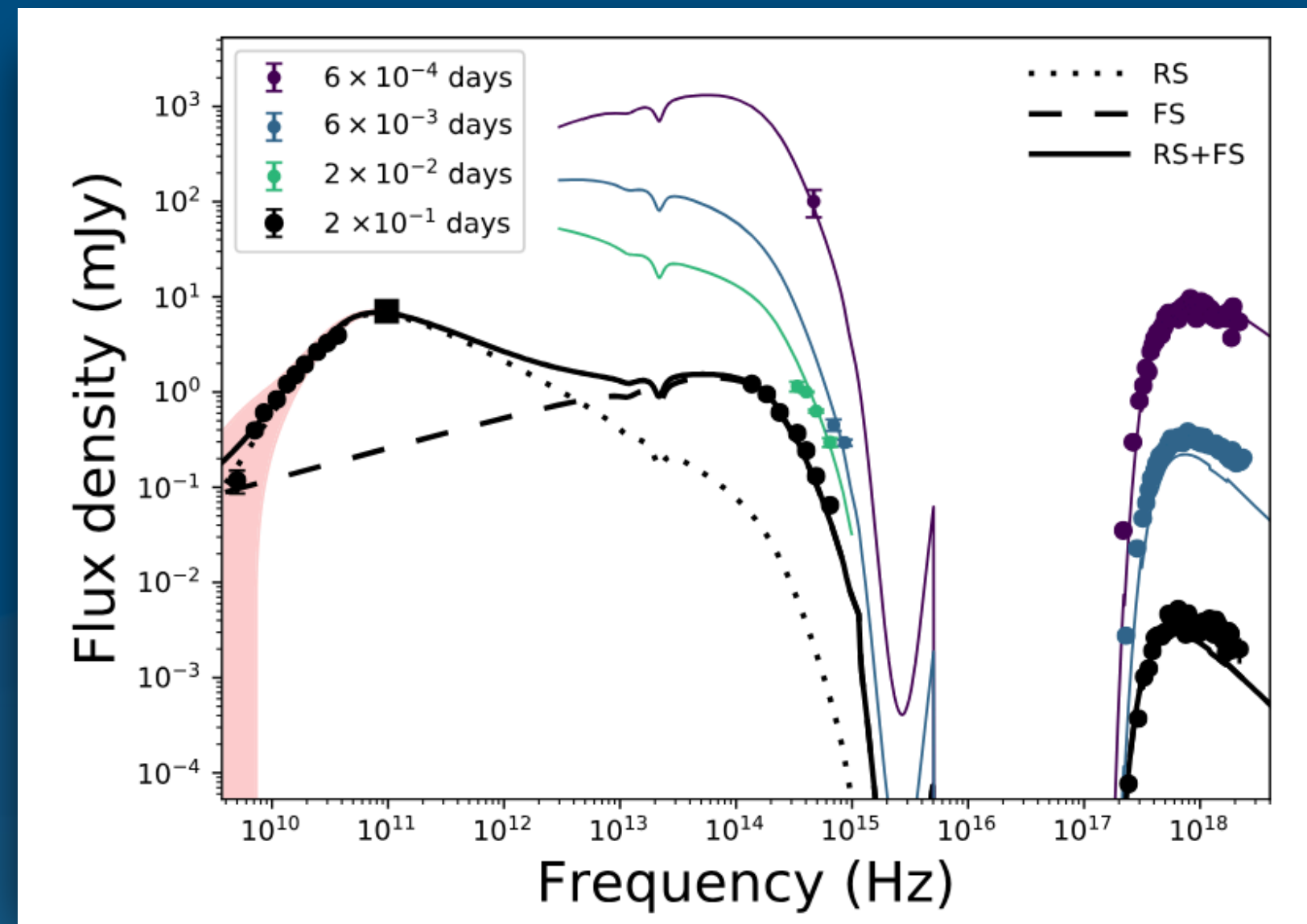
Energy & Electron Density



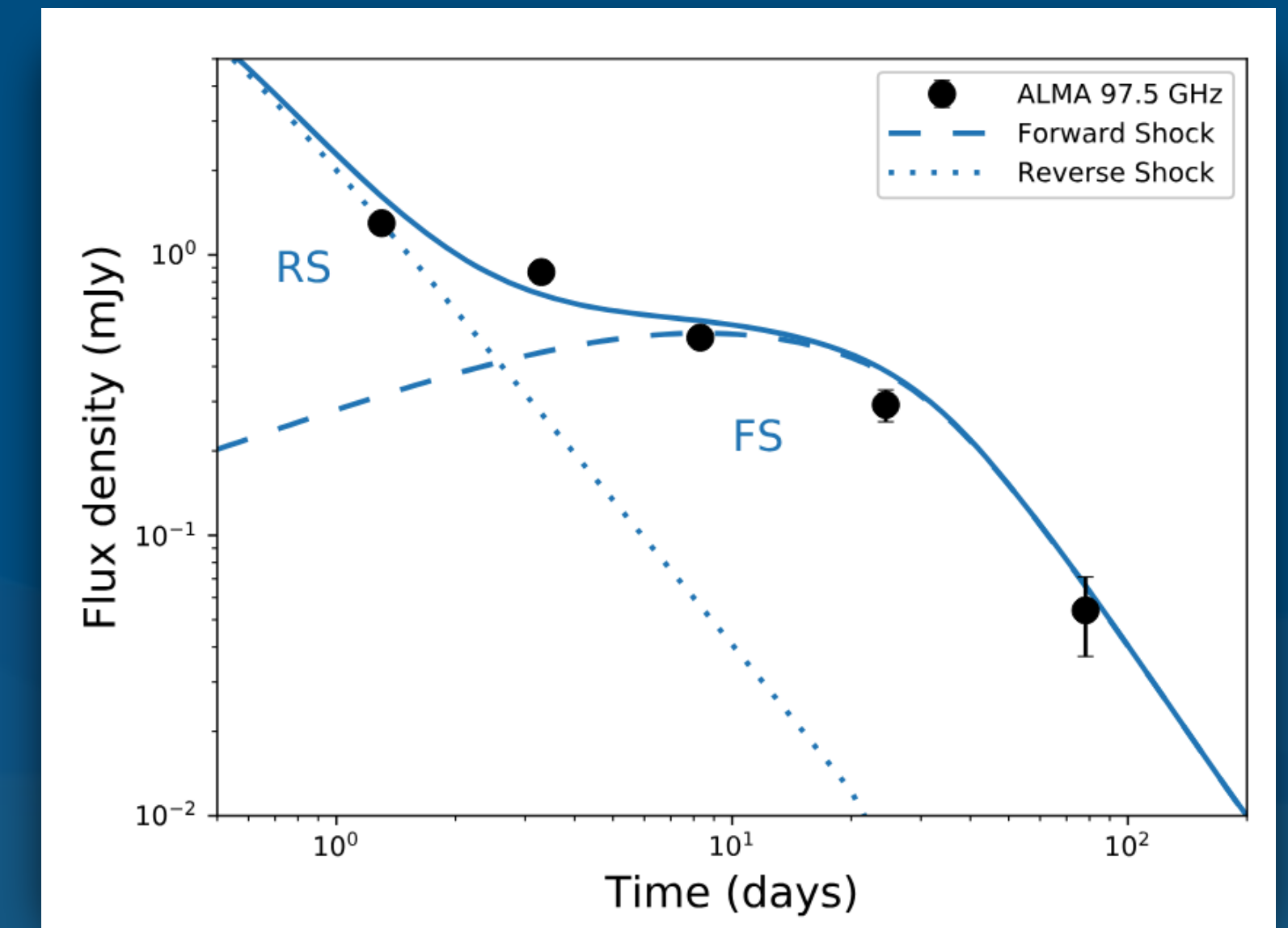
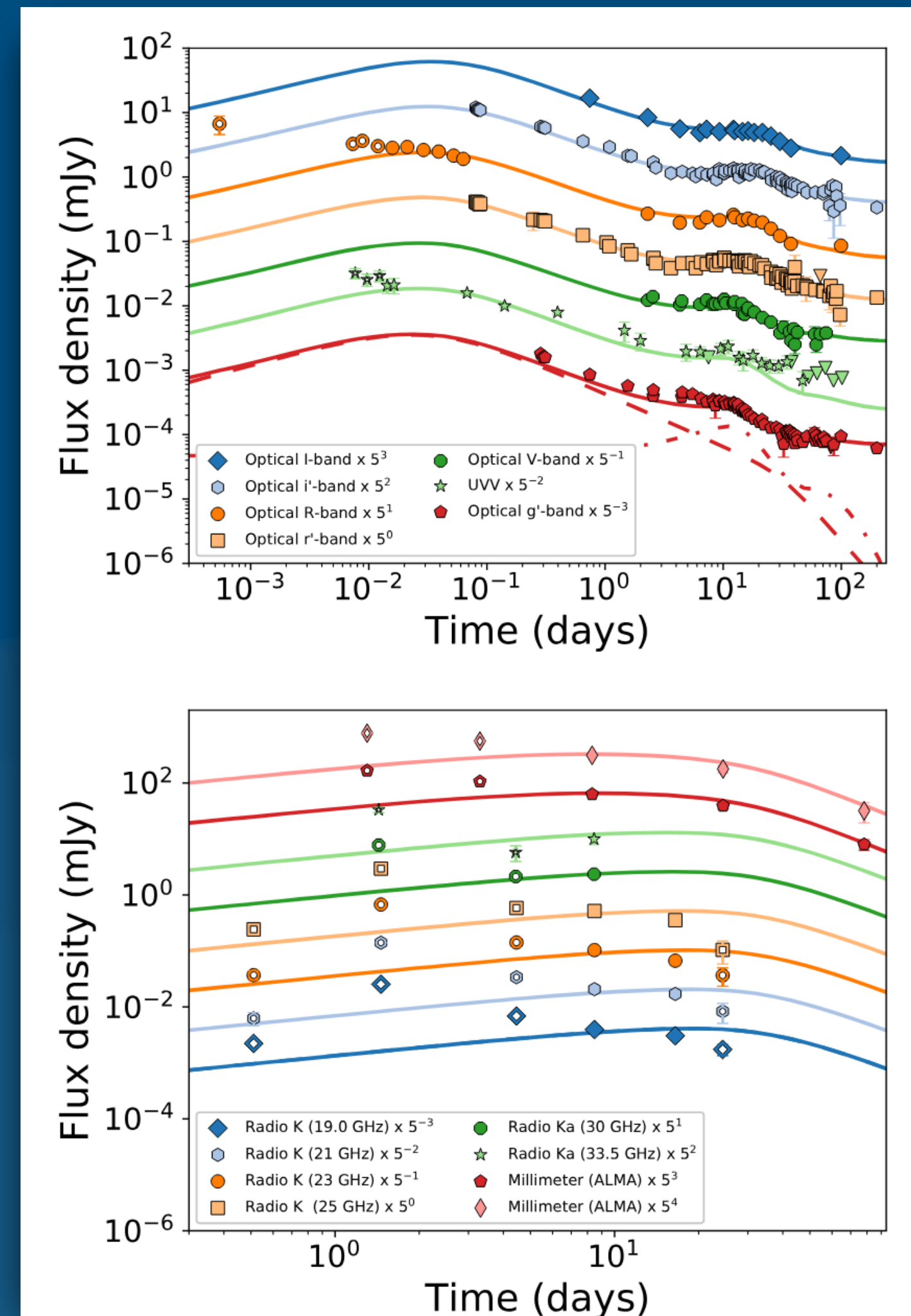
Radial Density Profile



GRB physics with mm observations

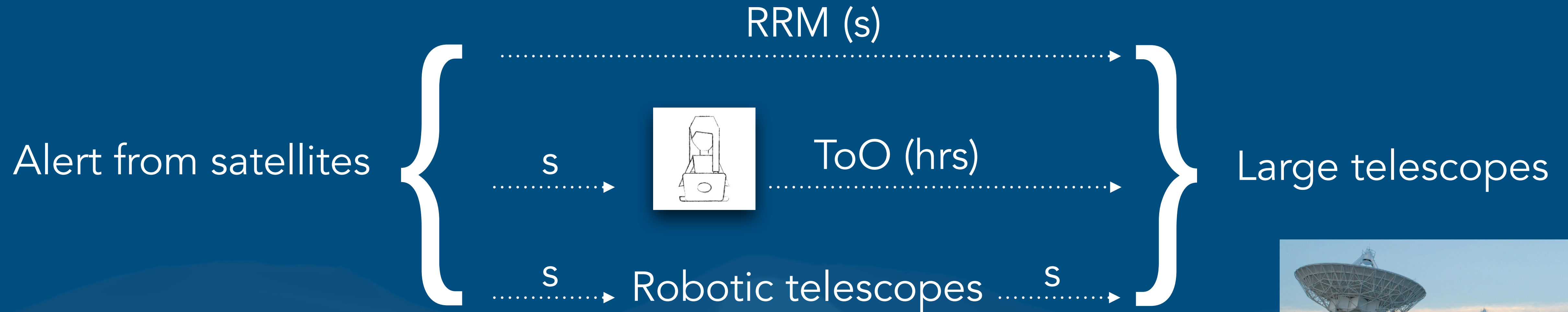


Laskar et al. 2019



Laskar et al. 2018

GRB OBSERVATIONS



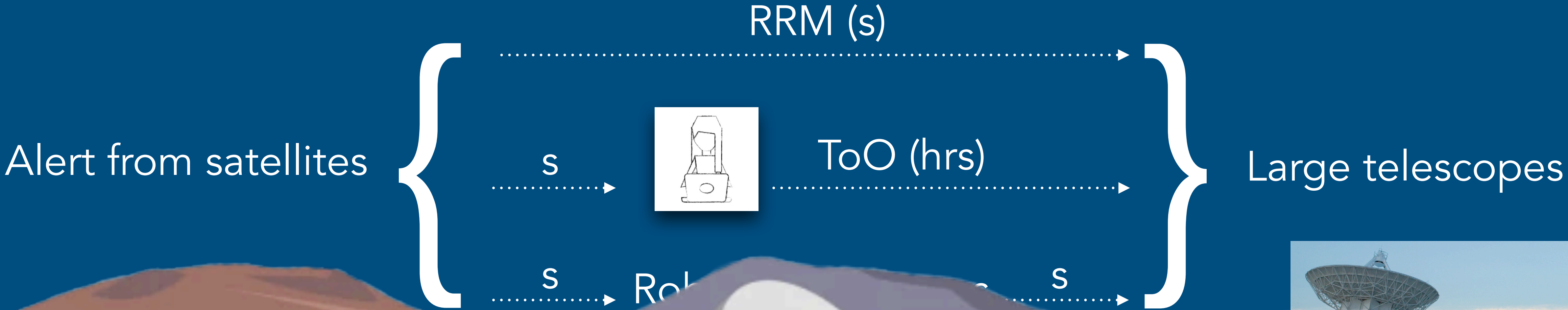
Trigger

**Precise localization
+ early lightcurve**

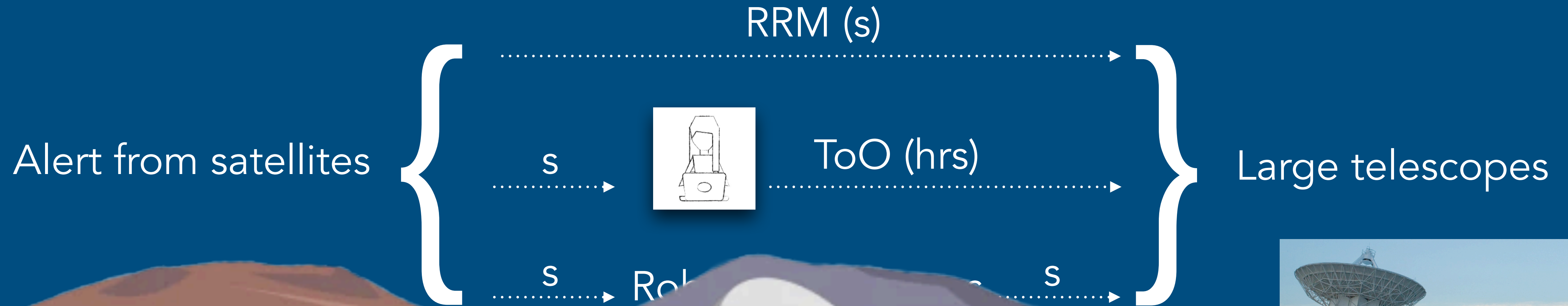
**Follow-up
observations**



GRB OBSERVATIONS



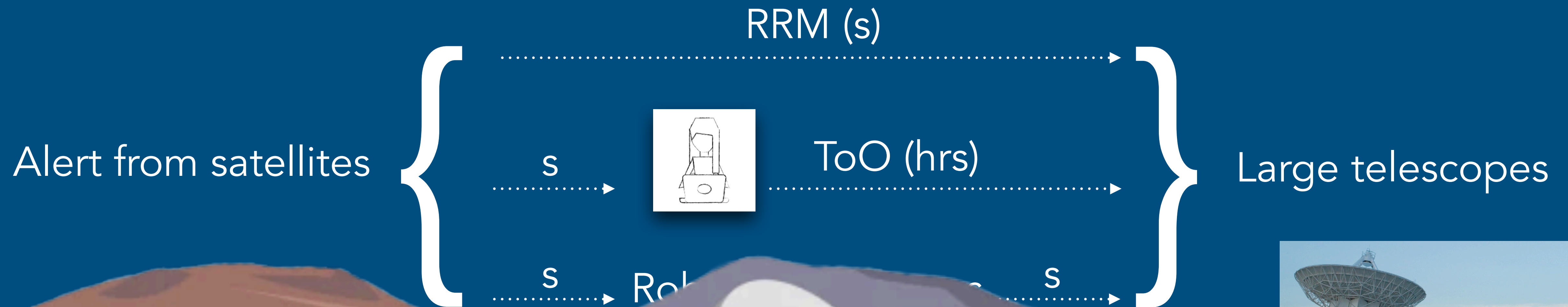
GRB OBSERVATIONS



Larger number of
followed triggers

Dusty GRBs
High-z GRBs

GRB OBSERVATIONS



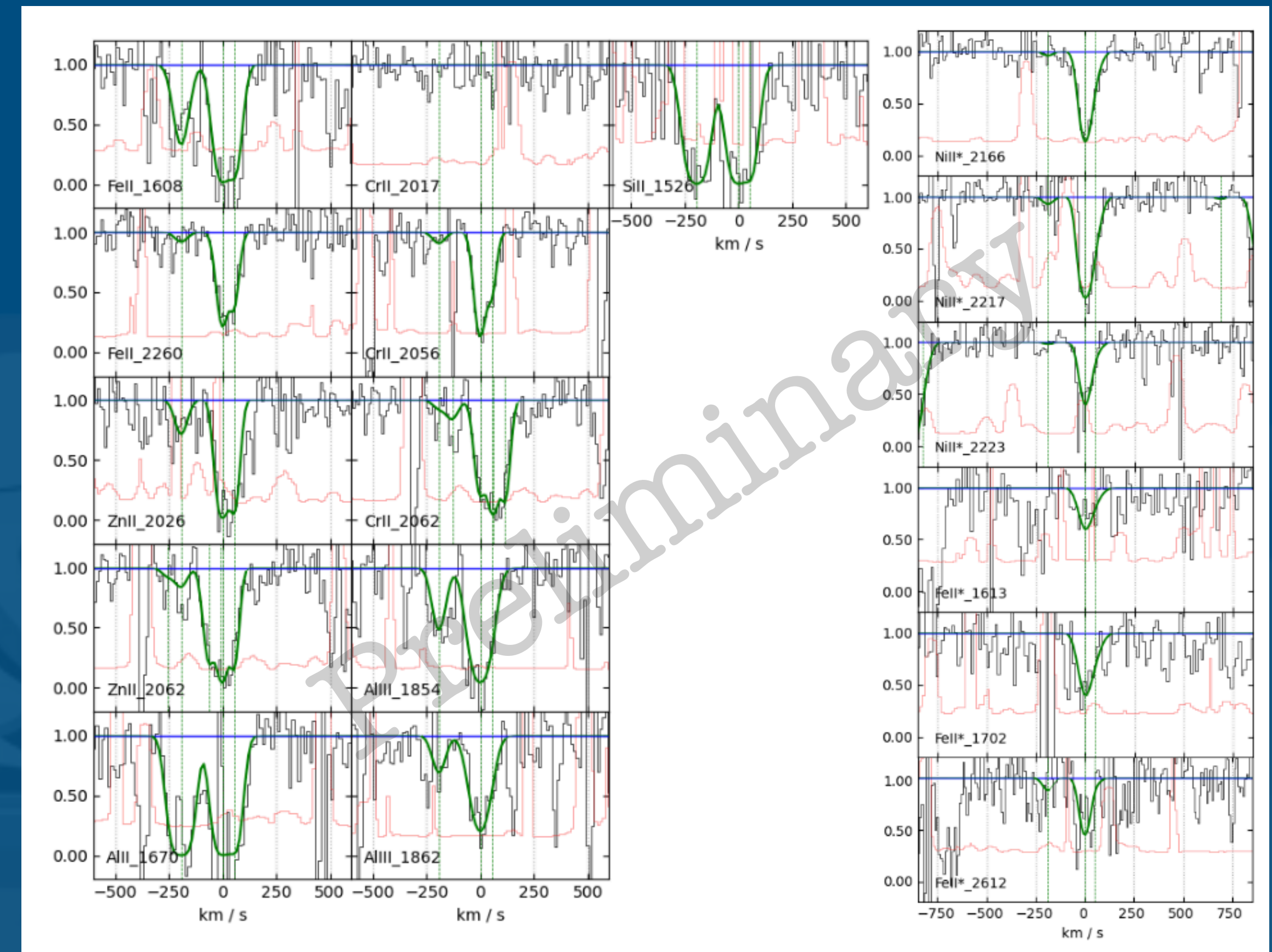
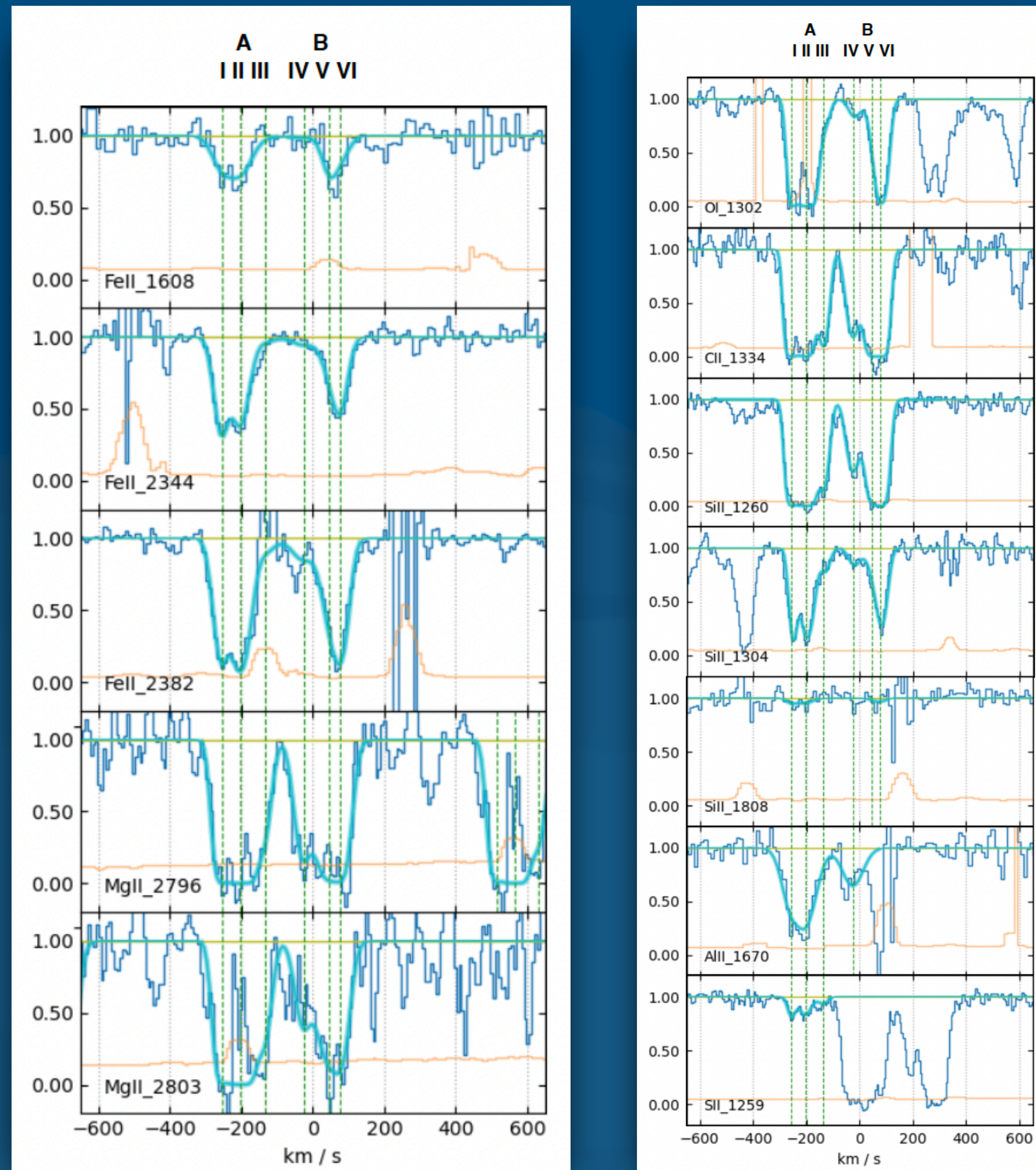
Larger number of
followed triggers

z for $< 30\%$ of GRBs

Dusty GRBs
High- z GRBs

GRB OBSERVATIONS

GRB210905A @ $z=6.3$ Saccardi et al. 2023

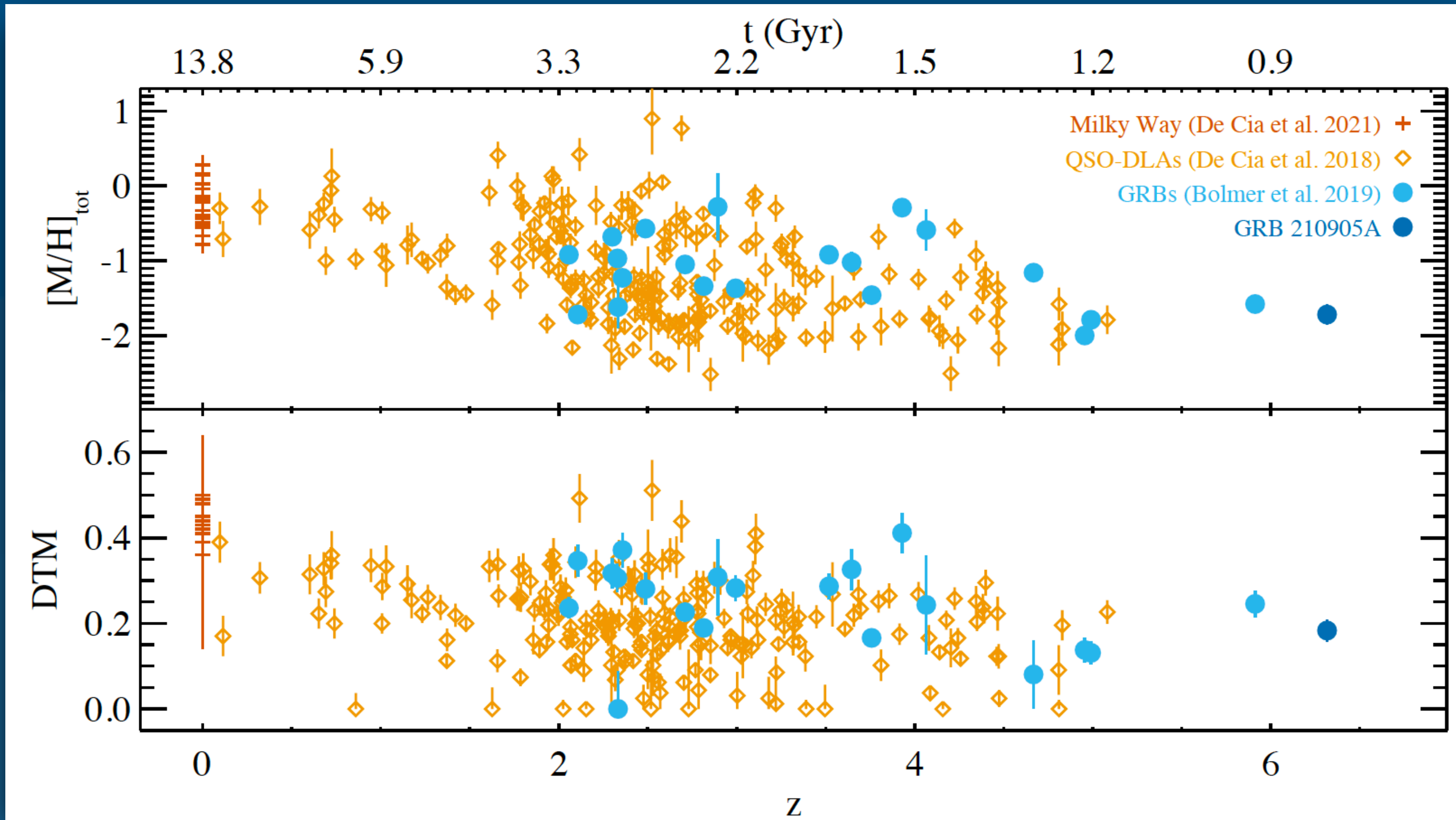


GRB 240218A $z=6.782$

Saccardi et al. in prep.

GRB OBSERVATIONS

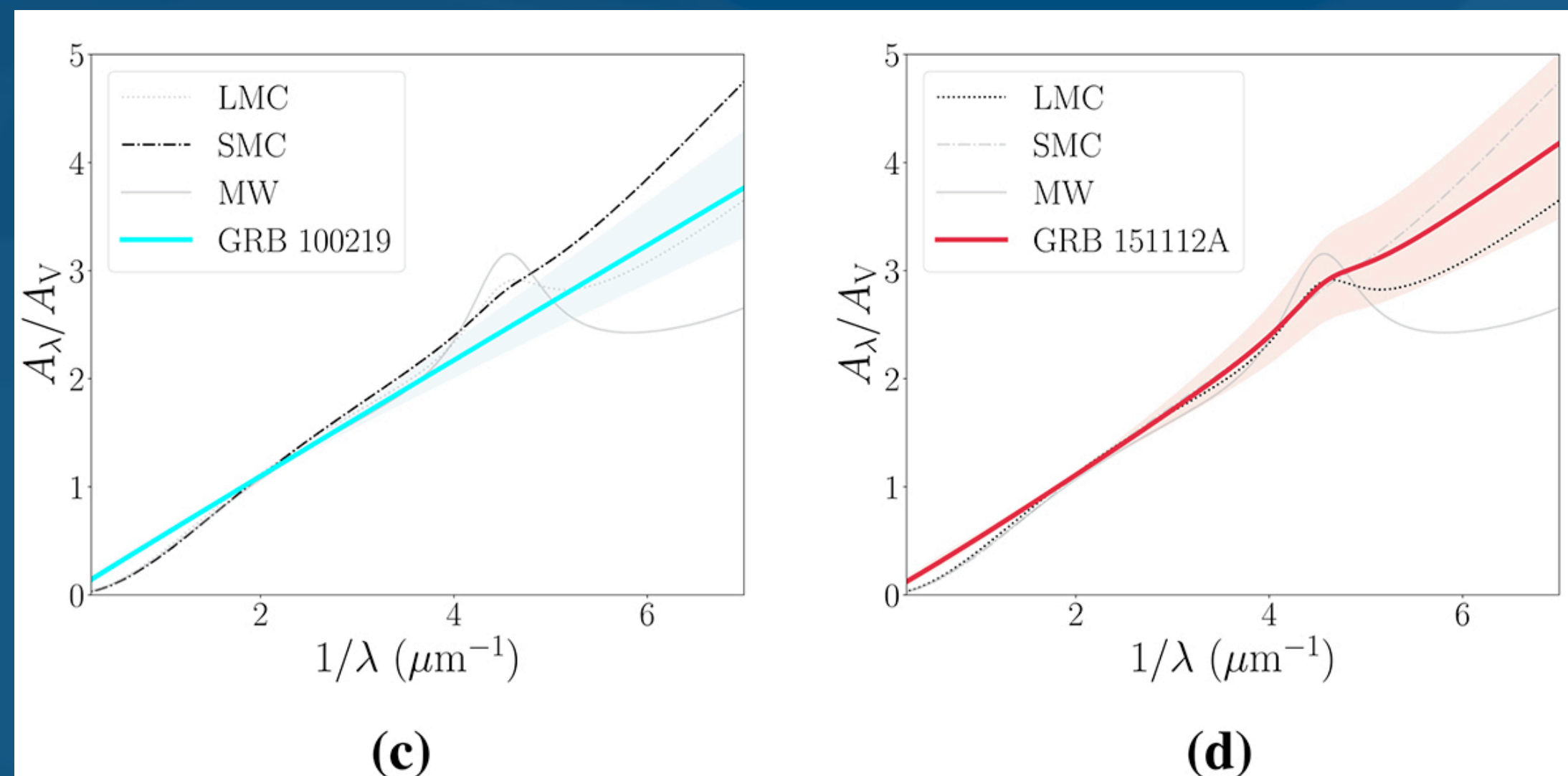
Adapted from Saccardi et al. 2023



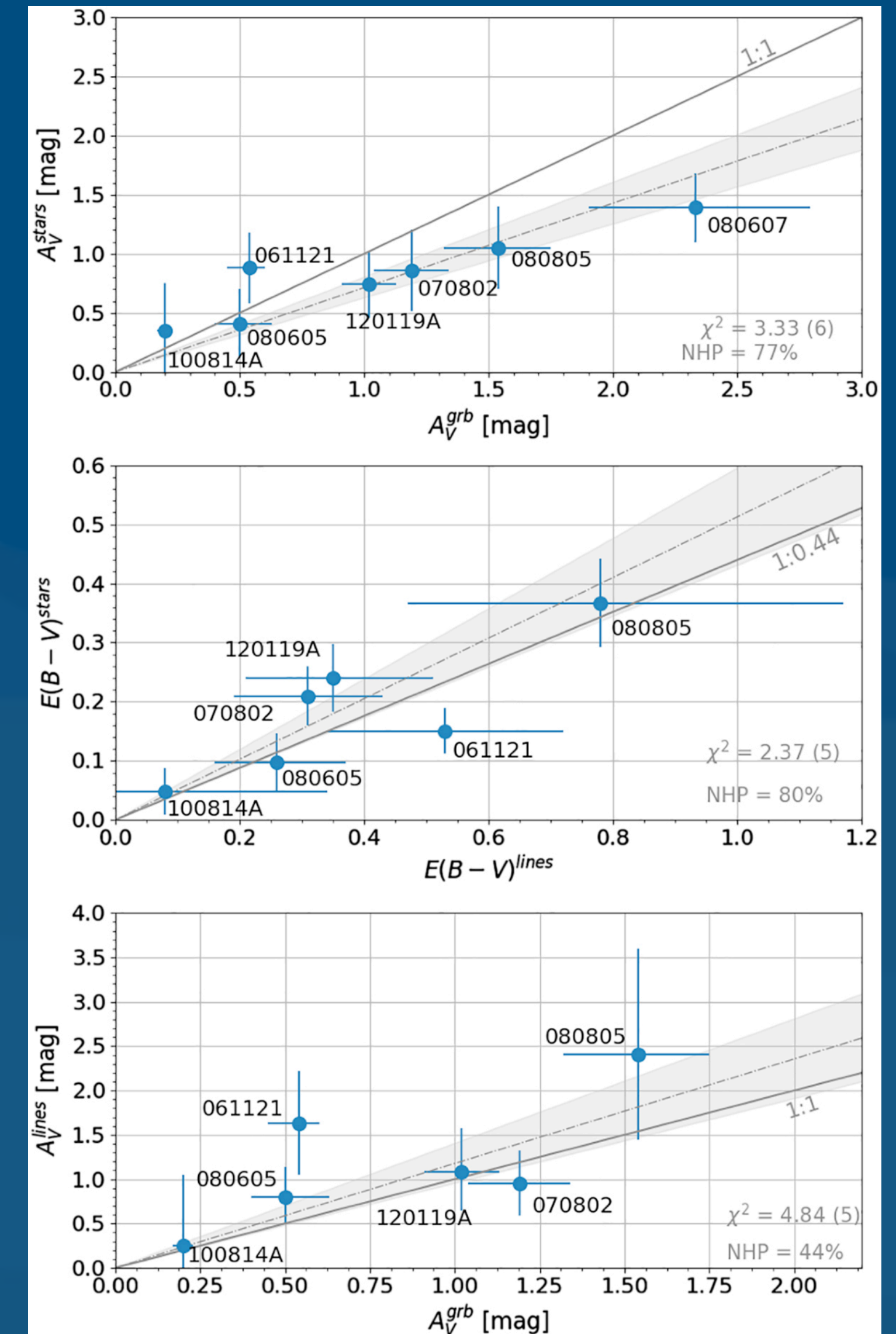
GRB OBSERVATIONS

Corre et al. 2018

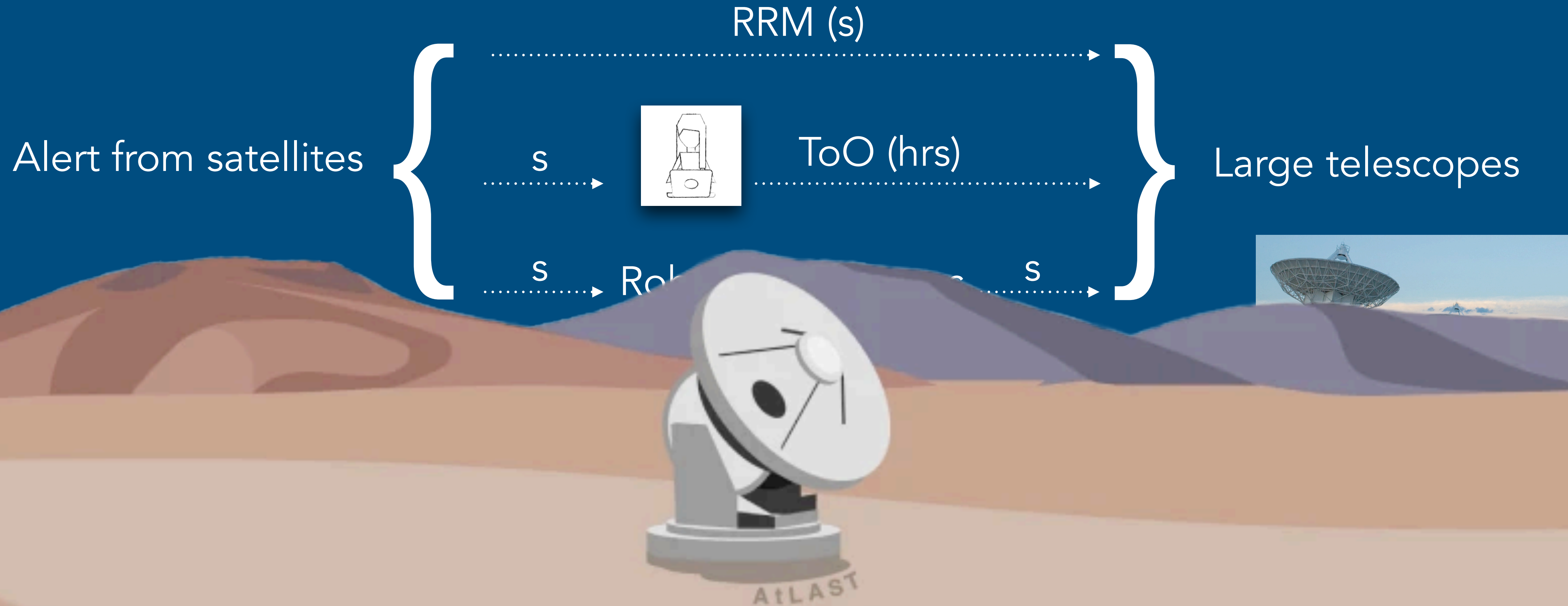
Dust extinction low along the host line of sight
 Dust attenuation from host SED
 Dust extinction from host emission lines
 Dust depletion in the ISM neutral gas



Rakotondrainibe et al. 2024 & references therein



GRB OBSERVATIONS



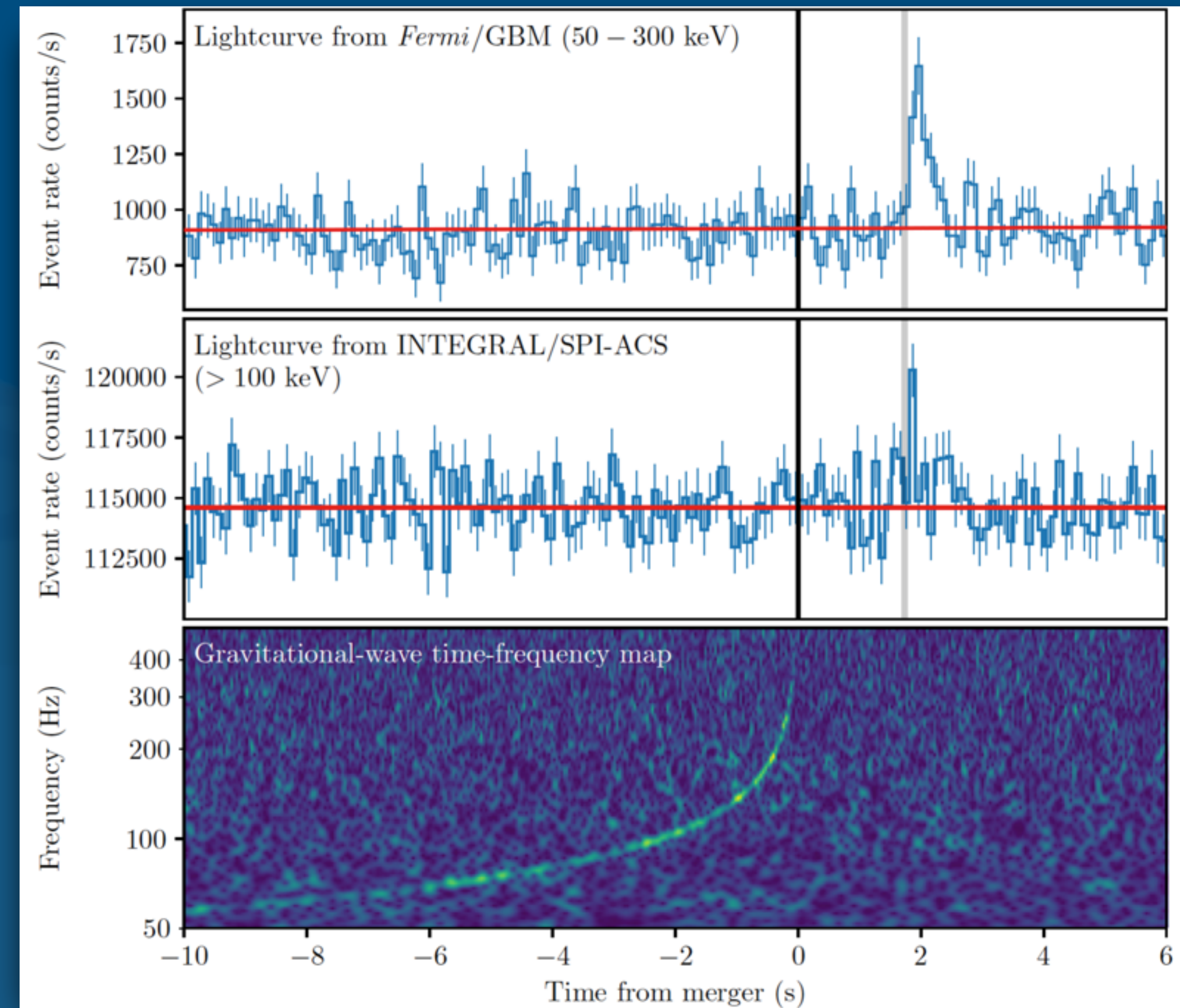
GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

GRB170817

SGRB

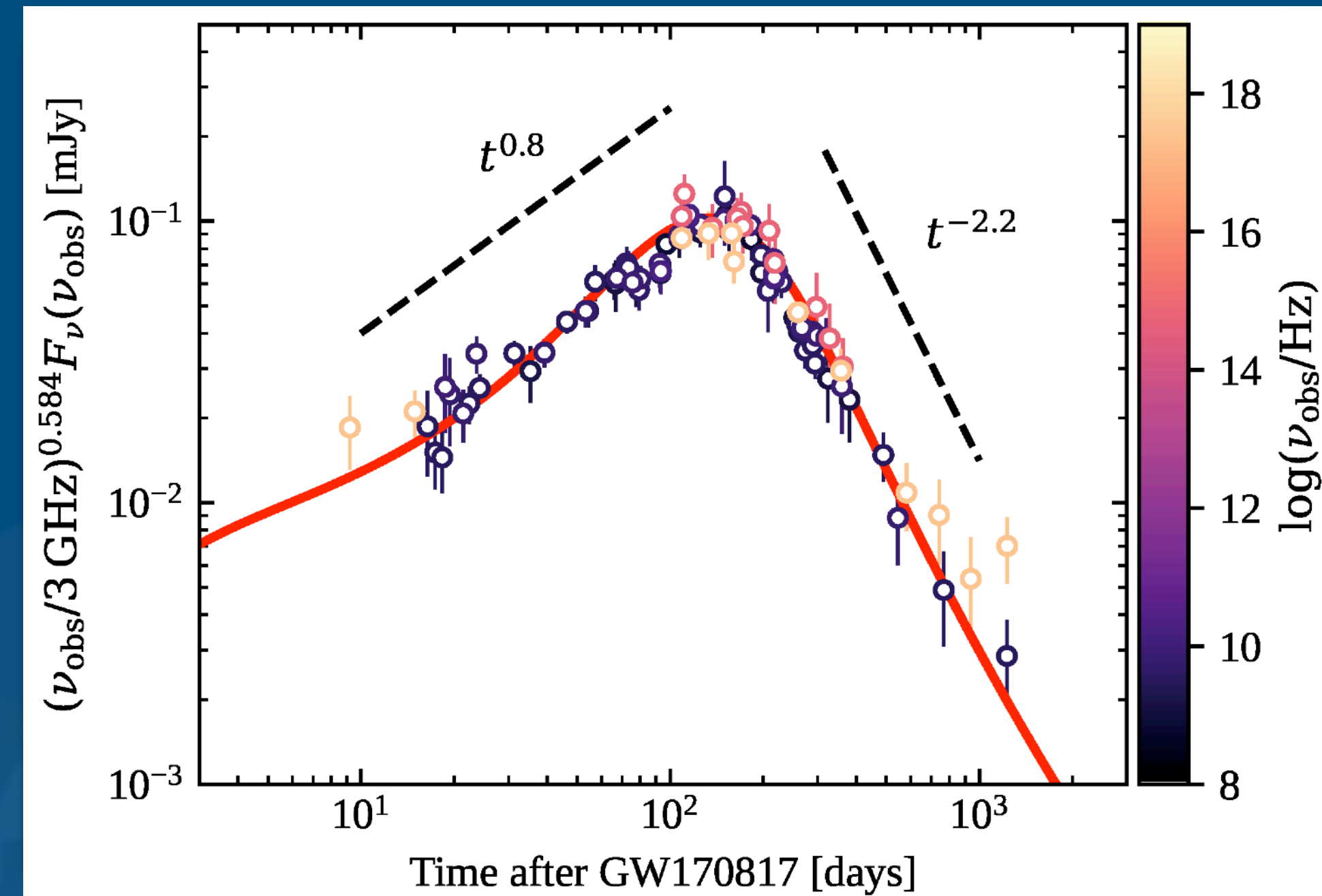
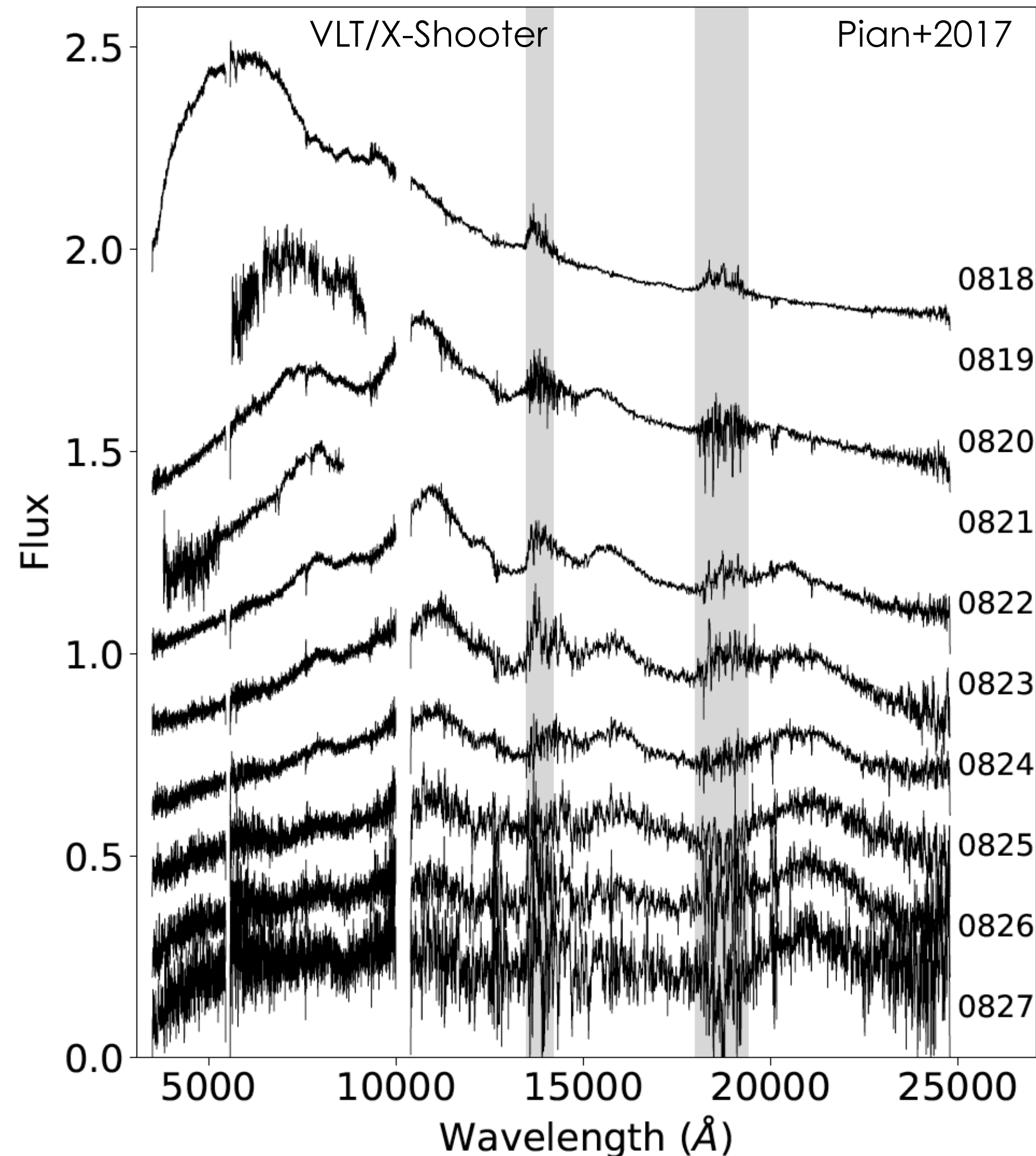
GW170817

Binary neutron star merger (BNS)

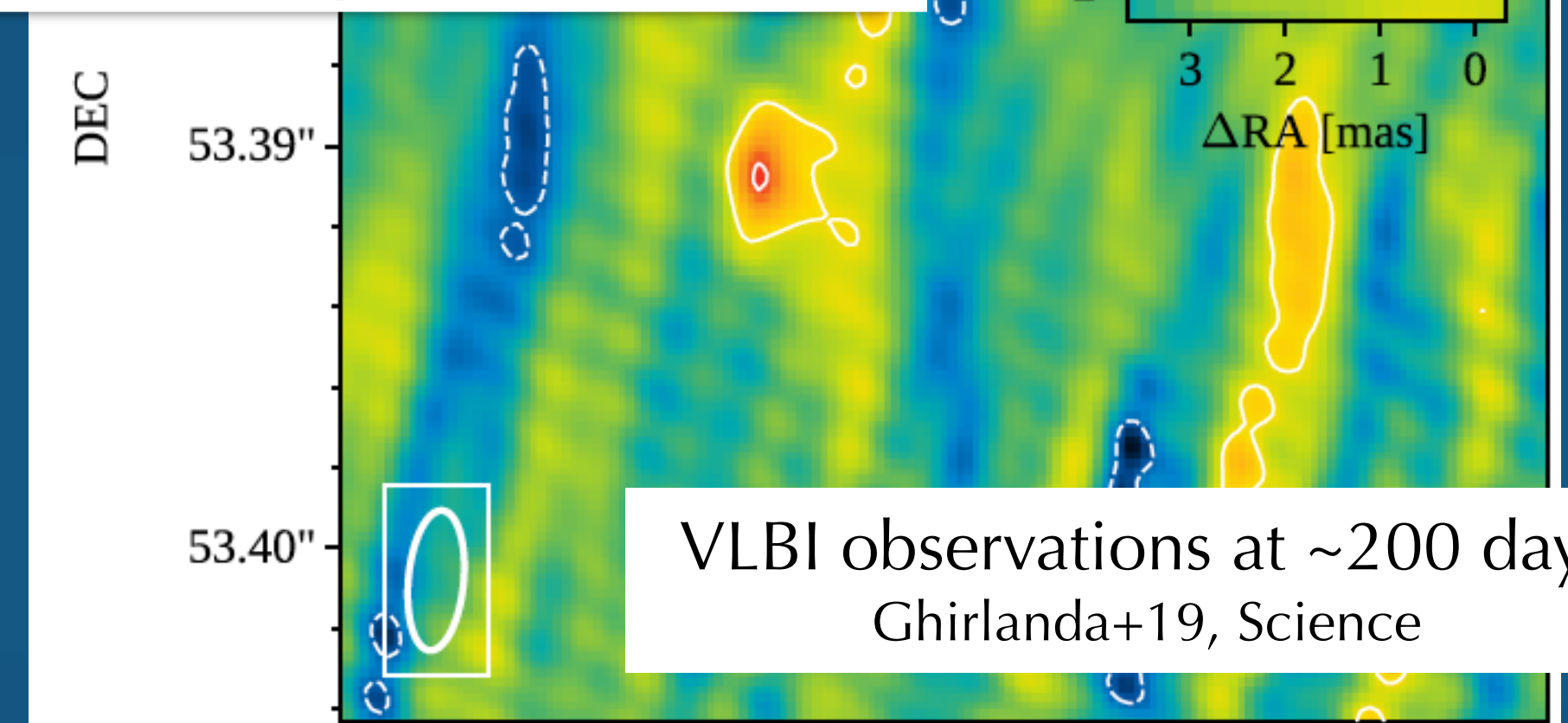


GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

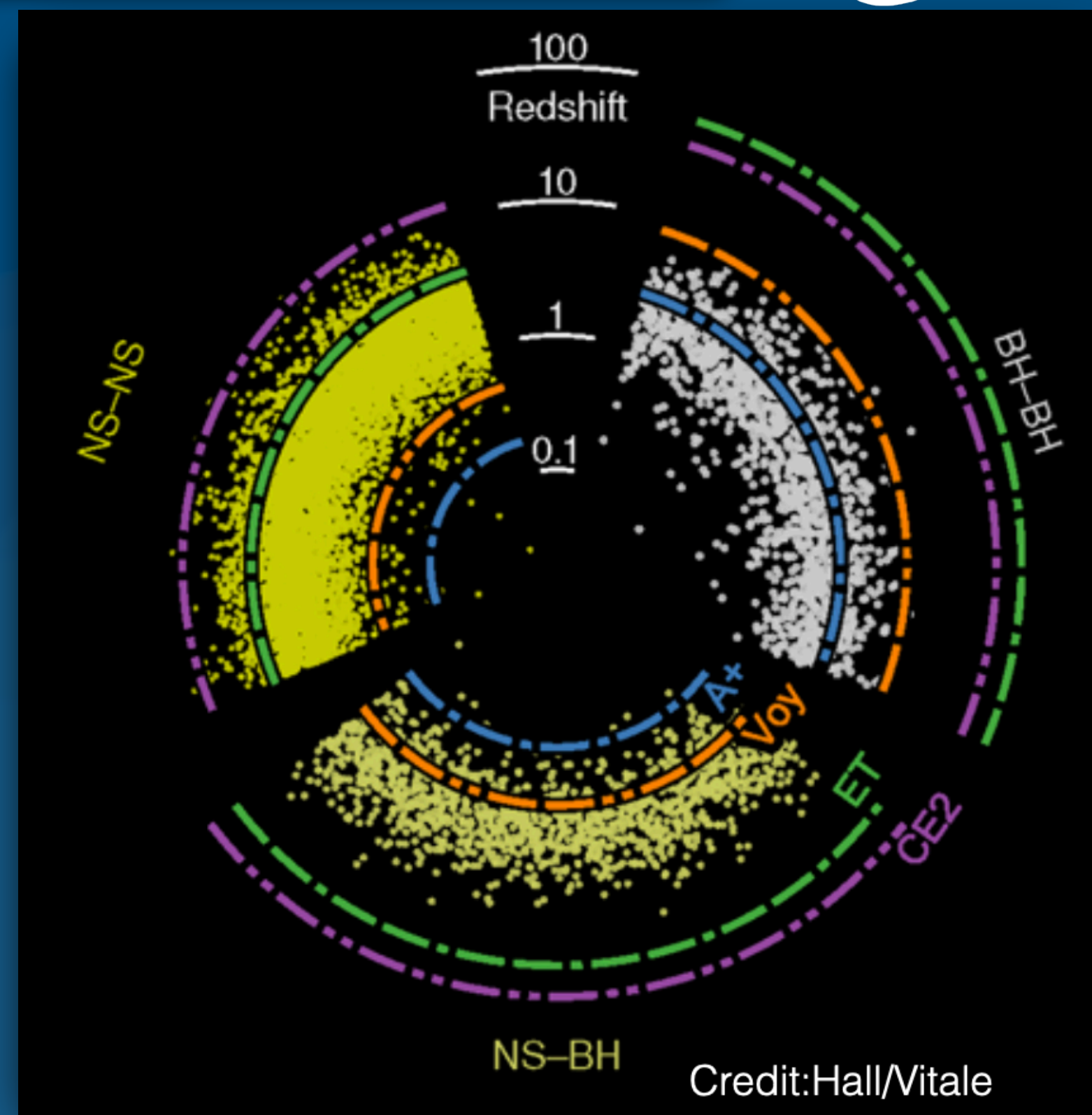
AT2017gfo - Kilonova



GRB170817



GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS



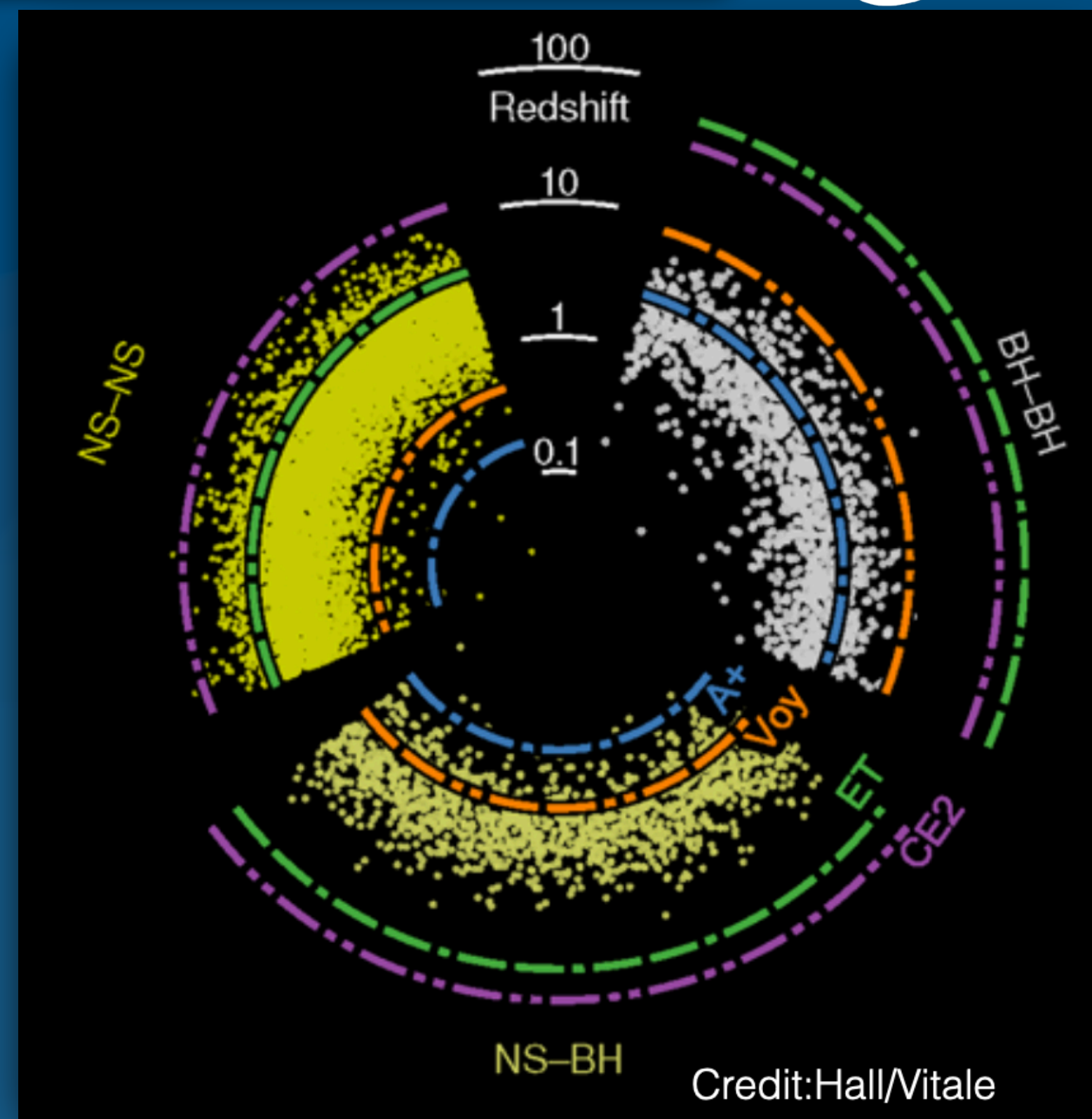
Hubble constant

Jet physics and geometry

Link BNS - jets

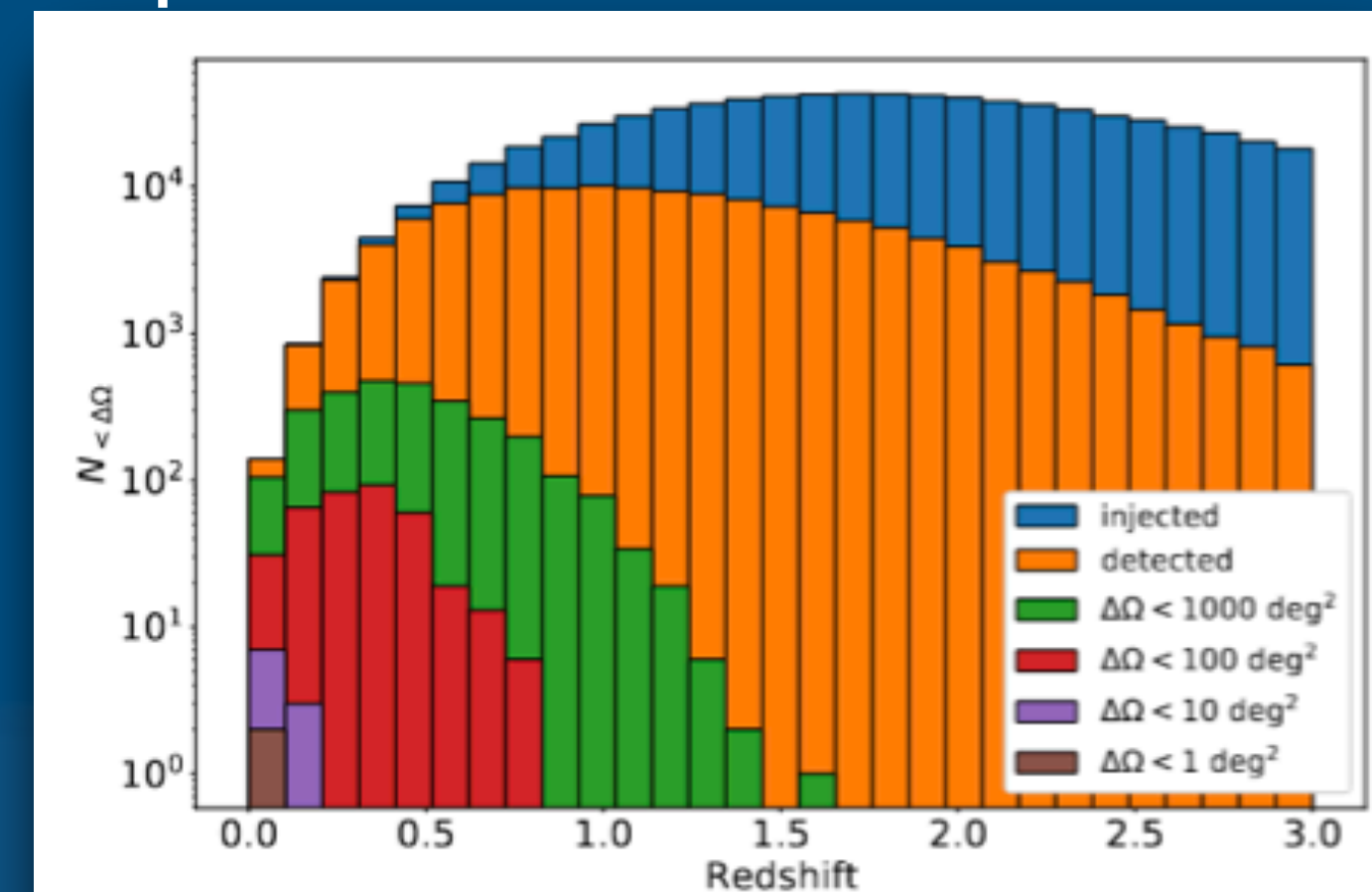
Beyond $z \sim 0.5$: GRBs !

GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

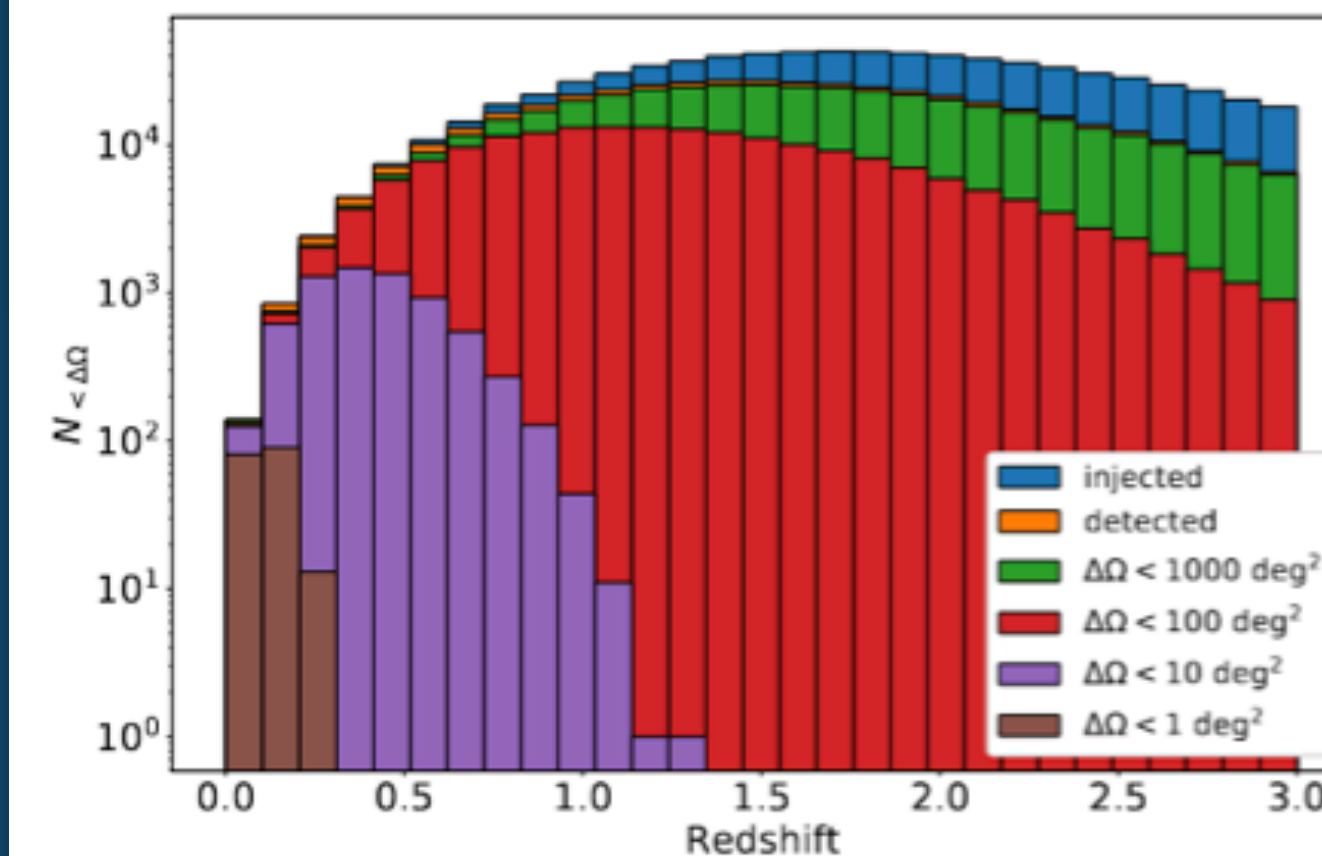


Beyond $z \sim 0.5$: GRBs !

Expected BNS detections

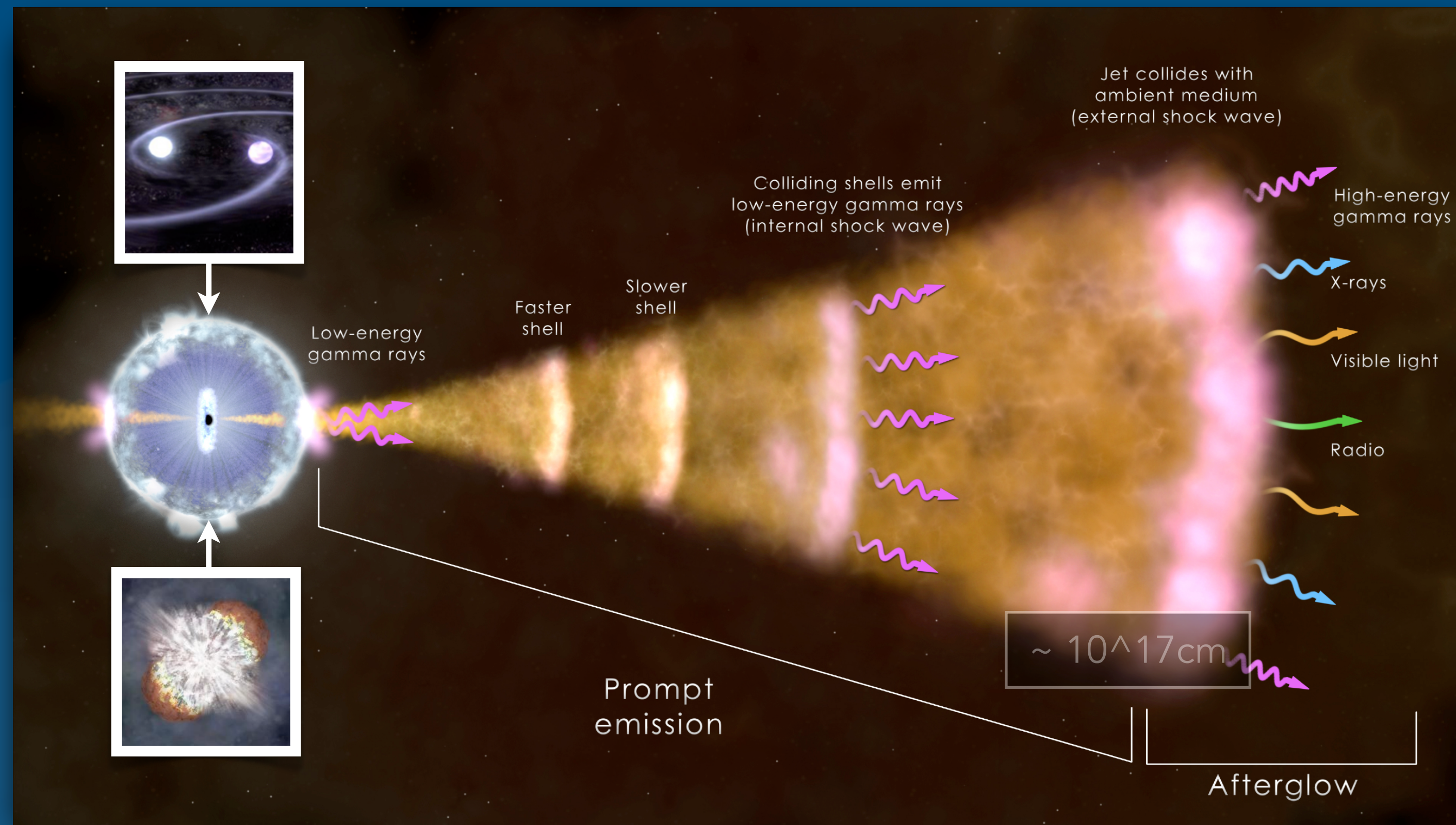


(a) ET, all angles



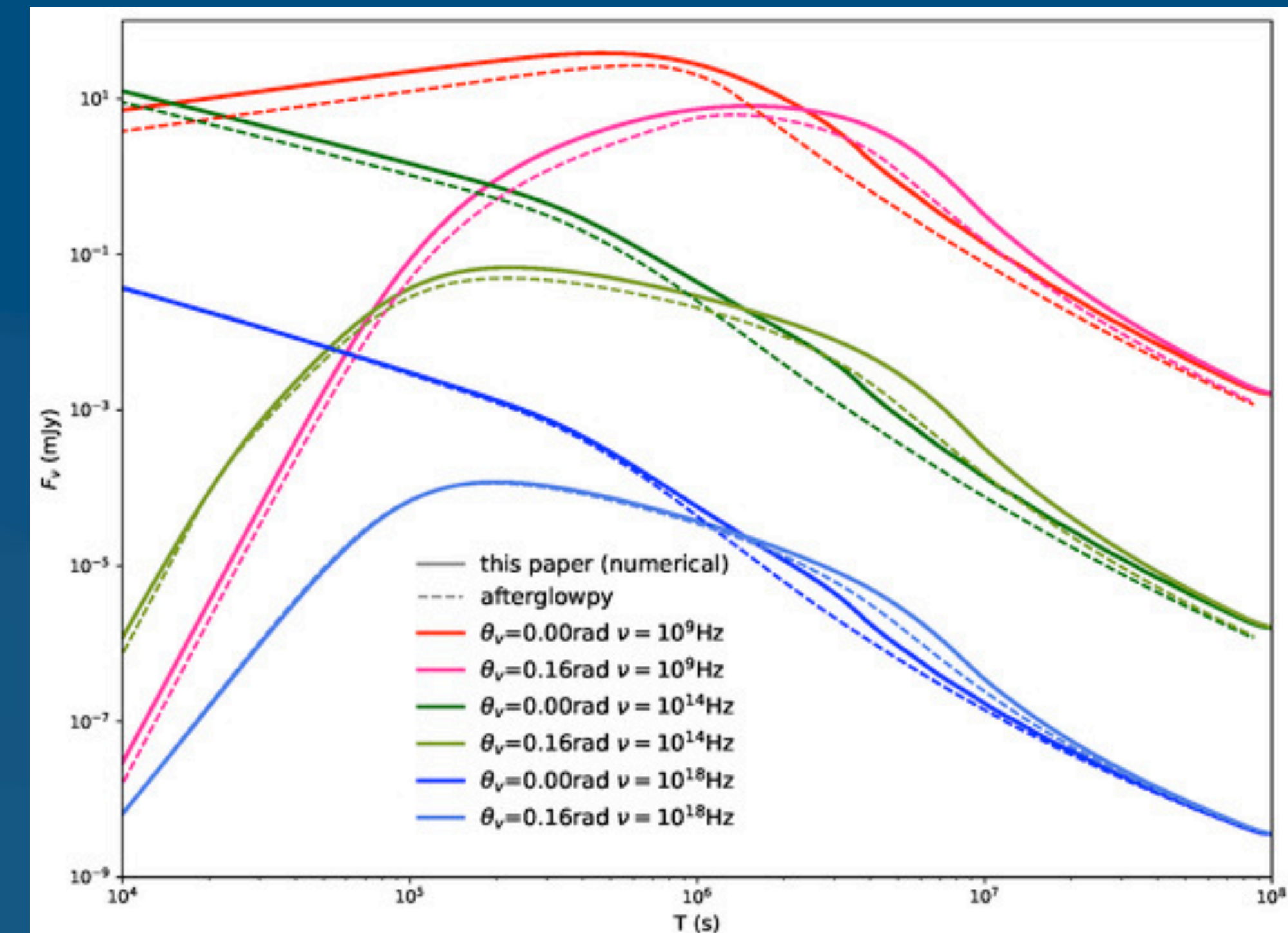
(c) ET+CE, all angles

GRB & GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS



On-axis afterglow

Off-axis afterglow

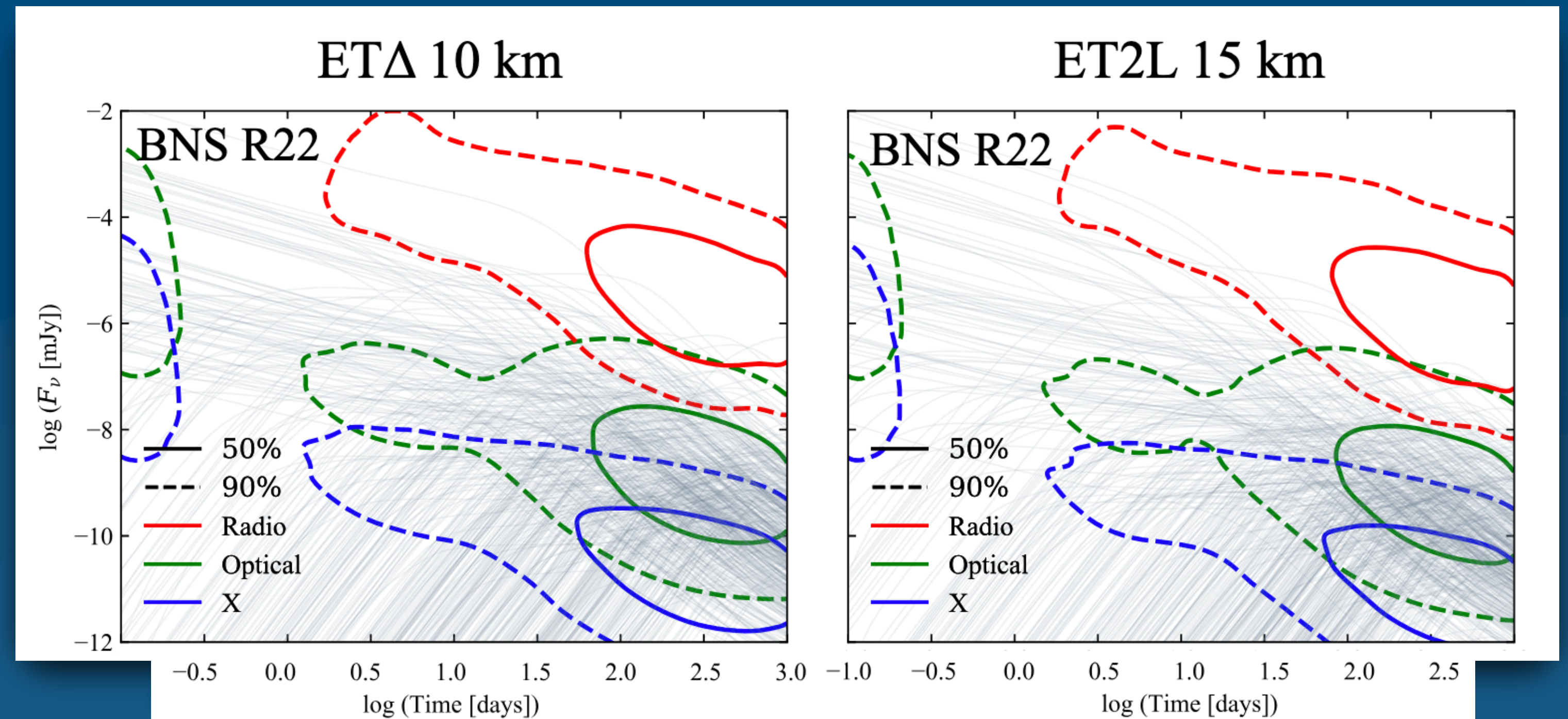


GRB & GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

GW counterparts : Afterglows

On-axis GRBs :

$10^{-2} - 10$ mJy



Einstein Telescope Blue book arXiv:2503.12263

GRB & GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

	Search					Characterization				
	FoV	Sensitivity	Spectral range	Resolution (spectral / spatial)	ToO? delays?	FoV	Sensitivity	Spectral range	Resolution (spectral / spatial)	ToO? delays?
radio	--	0.1mJy	> 1 GHz	~arcsec	hours	arcsec	0.01mJy	>1GHz	~arcsec	logarithmic monitoring for days, months, years
NIR	~ few arcmin	21 AB mag	1000-2000nm	broad band / arcsec	< min, RRM, ToO	arcsec	24 AB mag for photometry; 22 AB spectroscopy	1000-2000nm	1" spatial; low/mid spectral	RRM, ToO, <12h
optical	~ few arcmin	22 AB mag	500-900nm	broad band / arcsec	< min, RRM, ToO	arcsec	26 AB mag for photometry; 22 AB spectroscopy	300-900nm	1" spatial; low/mid spectral	RRM, ToO, <12h
X-rays	~ tens of arcmin	10^{-13} erg/cm ² /s	0.2-10 keV	few arcsec	ASAP, < hours	~ tens of arcmin	10^{-16} erg/cm ² /s	0.2-10 keV	few arcsec	< hours
gamma-rays	~80% sky (~10 : ~1 ph/cm ² /s	10keV-10MeV		arcmin	--	--	--	--	--	--
VHE	> 1 deg ²	< 1e-10 erg/cm ² /s	10 GeV - 30 TeV	0.1-1 deg; DE/E~20%	ASAP, < hours	1 deg ²	< 1e-11 erg/cm ² /s @100GeV	20 GeV - 10 TeV	0.1 deg; DE/E<~15%	ASAP, < hours

Einstein Telescope Blue book arXiv:2503.12263

<https://apps.et-gw.eu/tds/ql/?c=17771>

GRB & GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

	Search					Characterization				
	FoV	Sensitivity	Spectral range	Resolution (spectral / spatial)	ToO? delays?	FoV	Sensitivity	Spectral range	Resolution (spectral / spatial)	ToO? delays?
radio	>~1 deg ²	< 0.01 mJy	> 1 GHz	~ arcsec / --	from few days to years!	~ some arcsec ²	< 10 ⁻³ mJy	> 1 GHz	-- / ~arcsec	logarithmic monitoring for days, months, years
NIR	>~1 deg ²	> 24 AB; < 10 ⁽⁻³⁾ mJy	>1000 nm	~ arcsec / --	from few days to years!	~ arcsec ²	> 25; < 3x10 ⁽⁻⁴⁾ mJy	1000-2000 nm	low-mid (spectroscopy) broad band / arcsec	ToO at first then logarithmic monitoring
optical	>~1 deg ²	> 26 AB; < 10 ⁽⁻⁴⁾ mJy	500-1000 nm	~ arcsec / --	from few days to years!	~ arcsec ²	> 27 ; < 5x10 ⁽⁻⁵⁾ mJy	300-900 nm	low-mid (spectroscopy) broad band / arcsec	ToO at first then logarithmic monitoring
X-rays	>~1 deg ²	< 10 ⁽⁻¹⁶⁾ erg/cm ² /s; < 10 ⁽⁻⁷⁾ mJy	0.2-10 keV	few arcsec / --	from few days to years!	~ some arcsec ²	< 10 ⁽⁻¹⁷⁾ erg/cm ² /s; < 10 ⁽⁻⁸⁾ mJy	0.2-10 keV	-- / few arcsec	logarithmic monitoring for days, months, years
gamma-rays	~80% sky (~10 sr)	0.01-0.1 ph/cm ² /s	3 keV-10 MeV	arcmin / --	--	--	--	--	--	--

Einstein Telescope Blue book arXiv:2503.12263

<https://apps.et-gw.eu/tds/ql/?c=17771>

GRB & GW Multi-messenger astrophysics with BNS

Large FOV

++ for GW follow-up
++ high-z and dusty GRBs

Rapid pointing

++ for GRB physics

Sensitivity

Fundamental

Synergies with alert providers

Synergies with follow-up telescopes (over the entire EM spectrum)

Follow-up of transient factories

Large FOV

More transients

Rapid pointing

Transient physics
Transient nature

Sensitivity

More transients
Transient physics

Simultaneous spectral coverage

Transient physics

Synergies with alert providers

Synergies with follow-up telescopes (over the entire EM spectrum)

AtLAST as Transient provider



AtLAST as Transient provider

Commensal searches

See MeerKAT (e.g.: Anderson+2023)

Large FOV

Sensitivity

Real time alerts

Data processing
Rapid alert dissemination



Thank you!

